
THE NORTH WEST FRONTIER
PROVINCE
AND
THE WAR



Compiled by
Lieut.-Col. W. J. Keen,
G.I.E., C.B.E., I.A.
Revenue Commissioner

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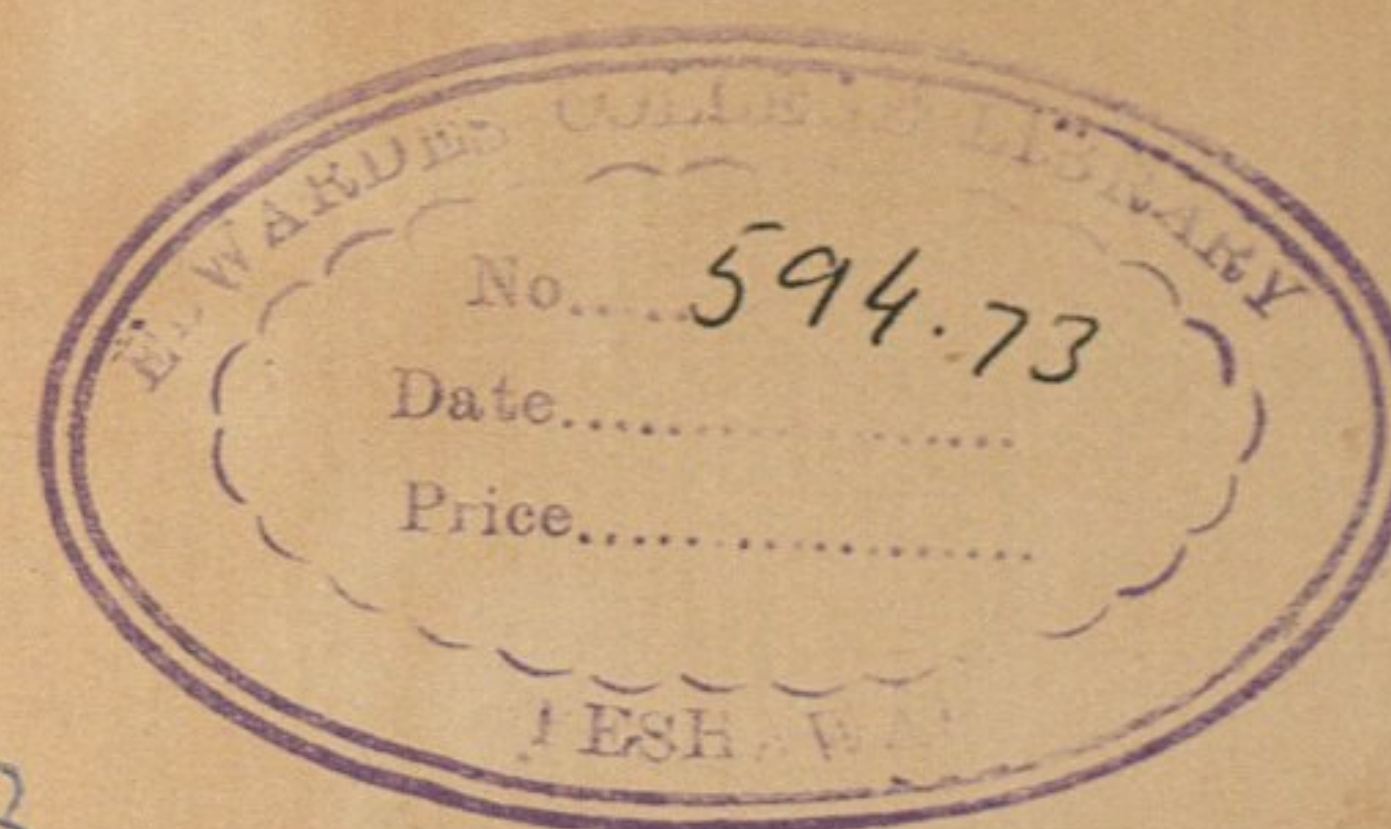
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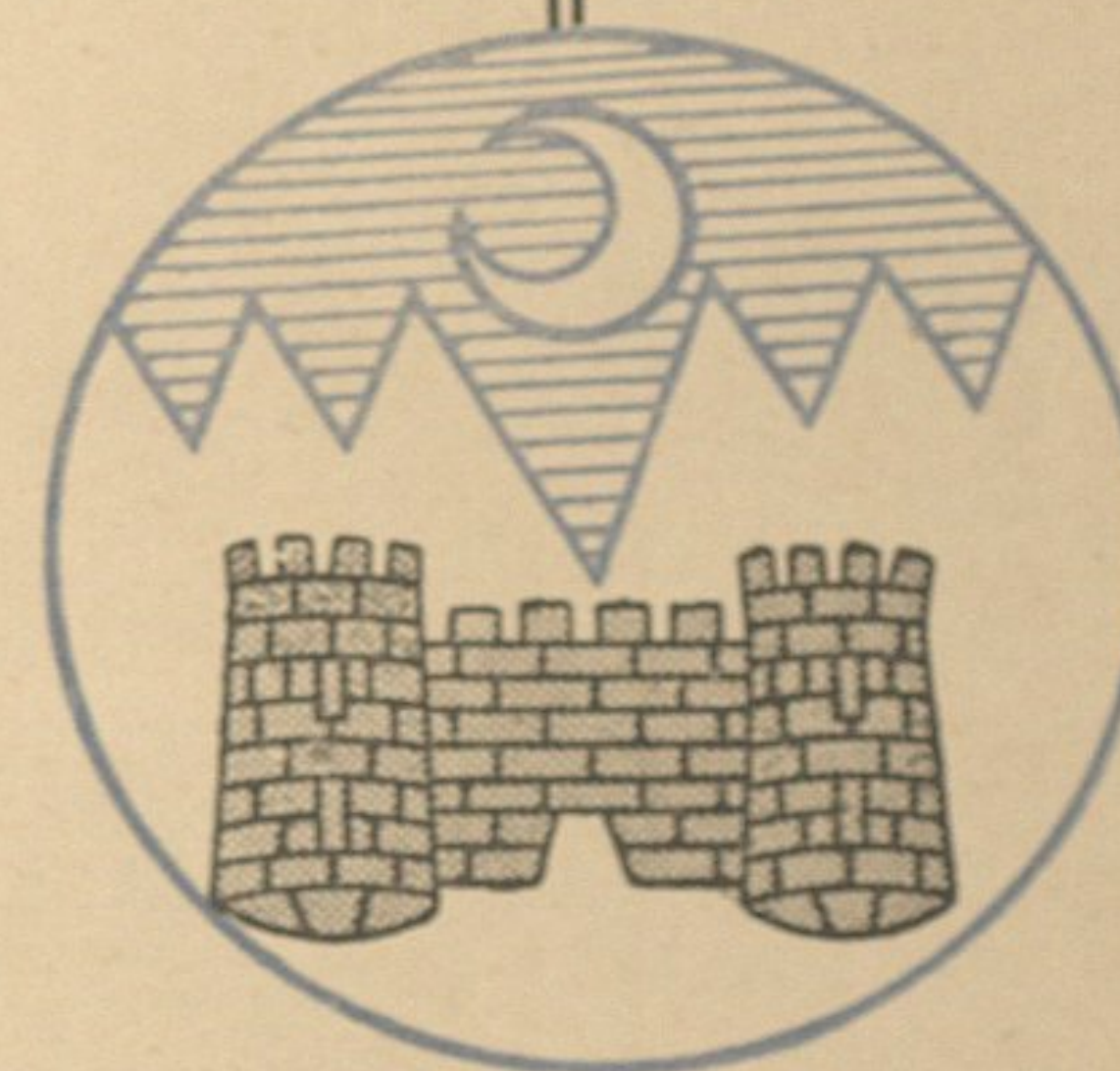
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Foreword

This volume which has been compiled by Colonel Keen records in a clear and concise form the part played by the North West Frontier Province and the adjacent tribal tracts during the great war 1914-18. The record as regards the settled districts of the Province is greatly to their credit and shows that they contributed a larger percentage of their manhood to the military forces than any other part of India, and of this percentage no less than 96½ per cent. were combatants. These figures leave no room for doubt that the fighting races of the Province gave of their best and they are justly proud of it. The same unfortunately cannot be said of the trans-border Pathans. While many of them remained faithful and many earned distinctions for gallantry, the class as a whole was found to be unreliable and their recruitment was stopped in 1915. The cause was no doubt in most cases religious fanaticism which was aroused by the entry of Turkey into the war on the side of the Germans.

The Province was almost throughout the war in charge of the late Sir George Roos-Keppel and the success attained was in large measure due to his optimism and quiet confidence. The failure of the trans-border Pathan as a soldier was due to causes beyond his control, and, that beyond sporadic outbreaks, the frontier tribes as a whole gave little trouble throughout the war was due in large measure to his influence and personality.

I commend this volume to all who take an interest in the North West Frontier and its people.

H. N. BOLTON,
Chief Commissioner and Agent to the
Governor-General, North West Frontier Province.

COMPILER'S PREFACE

This short report on the effort of the North-West Frontier Province during the Great War of 1914—1918 is put forward with some hesitation and with a lively consciousness of its inadequacy and short-comings. The officer who during the War was in charge of the co-ordination and direction of the War effort of the Province and on whom the task of preparing a report should naturally have fallen, Mr. S. E. Pears, C.S.I., C.I.E., was appointed after the War to the arduous post of Resident in Waziristan, and the task of supervising the pacification of that distracted area was such as to leave him no time for other work, and later, when he left the Province, and was promoted to other spheres he was obliged to give up the idea and return all the necessary files and papers. As his successor in the office of Revenue Commissioner the task has fallen upon me, and fortunate it was for me that the services of Ram Sarup Dutt who had been Head Clerk to Mr. Pears during the War were available, for by far the greater part of the work of preparation, especially of the compilation of statistics, has fallen upon him. The services, also, of Major E. H. Pemberton, the Recruiting Officer for Pathans, were also lent to me for a short time by the courtesy of Lieutenant-General Sir J. S. M. Shea, K.C.B., K. C. M. G., D. S. O., Adjutant-General in India.

To both these officers I owe a great debt of gratitude, but especially to Ram Sarup Dutt: and if, as I venture to hope, this report may prove of interest and assistance in the future the major share of the credit is due to them.

W. J. KEEN, Lieut.-Colonel,
Revenue Commissioner,
North-West Frontier Province

1st December 1925.

CHAPTER I

The North-West Frontier Province and its Agencies forms an irregular strip of country lying north-east by south-west between the parallels of $31^{\circ} 4'$ and $36^{\circ} 57'$ N. latitude and $69^{\circ} 16'$ and $74^{\circ} 7'$ E. longitude, its extreme length being 408 miles and extreme breadth 279 miles. The total area of the Province is 38,919 square miles of which no less than 25,500 square miles, or about two-thirds, are contributed by the trans-border Tribal Territory. The remaining 13,419 square miles is made up of the five settled Districts which are directly administered as British Territory. On the north the Province is shut off from the Pamirs by the Hindu Kush mountains. On the south it is bounded by Baluchistan and the Dera Ghazi Khan District of the Punjab, on the east by the territories of His Highness the Maharajah of Kashmir and the Punjab, and on the west by Afghanistan.

Natural Divisions. The Province falls naturally into three main geographical divisions, namely:—

- (1) The District of Hazara combined with the territories of the Nawab of Amb and a small portion of Independent Territory adjoining them, which lie cis-Indus.
- (2) The comparatively narrow strip of country between the Indus and the hills constituting the settled Districts of Peshawar, Kohat, Bannu and Dera Ismail Khan.
- (3) The rugged mountainous region of Independent Territory between these Districts and Afghanistan.

Up till the year 1901 the Province formed part of the Punjab, but for various reasons, into which it is not necessary here to enter in any detail, it was decided that its Administration should be brought more directly under the Government of India. To this end it was formed on the 9th November 1901, into a separate Province under the charge of a Chief Commissioner.

It consists of—

- (1) The five settled Districts of Hazara, Peshawar, Kohat, Bannu and Dera Ismail Khan, and in their adminis-

tration the Chief Commissioner is assisted on the judicial side by the Judicial Commissioner and on the revenue and executive sides by the Revenue Commissioner. Each District is in charge of a Deputy Commissioner with Assistant Commissioners and Extra Assistant Commissioners to assist him.

(2) Independent Territory, which is divided into the five Political Agencies of—

Dir, Swat and Chitral,	Kurram,
Khyber,	North Waziristan,
	South Waziristan,

each of which is in charge of a Political Agent. In the case of the first three Agencies the Political Agent is directly under the Chief Commissioner but in the case of Waziristan, owing to the unsettled state of the country and to the extensive operations necessary for its pacification the Chief Commissioner is assisted by the Resident in Waziristan to whom the Political Agents are subordinate. In addition to these Political Agencies there are five additional tribal areas adjoining the Districts of the Province and for these areas the Deputy Commissioners of the Districts concerned are responsible.

While it is impossible as well unnecessary in a note of this description to trace in detail the history of the territories which make up the North-West Frontier Province or to discuss the origin of the Pathans from the earliest times, yet for a proper appreciation of the nature of the tribes, and the problems to be dealt with, a short reference to history is necessary. It will suffice to say that the North-West Frontier Province as at present constituted may for all practical purposes be described as the country of the Pathan tribes.

These tribes have for centuries inhabited the hills on the north-west flank of British India which lie between India and Afghanistan. Being bold and hardy mountaineers and first class natural fighters they have been able always to maintain their independence, and being also a poor people in a barren country which is inadequate to supply their needs, they have lived largely by raiding and loot, and have thus been always a nuisance and often a terror to their peaceable neighbours in the plains. In the 15th century they began to descend from their mountain fortresses and to settle in the plains and the 16th saw them established in their present homes. The spirit of independence which has always characterized them, soon brought them into collision with the Mughal Empire. In the 17th century after a long struggle the settlers in the plains wrested terms from the

Emperor Aurangzeb which left them almost as independent as their brothers in the hills. The invasion in 1738 by Nadir Shah who traversed the Province from end to end is a land-mark in its history, and from then till the rise of Maharajah Ranjit Singh of the Punjab, the Frontier Districts remained an appendage of the Durani Empire. Little control was, however, exercised by the Rulers of Kabul and the country was administered by the local Chiefs or the Afghan Sardars, pretty much as they pleased.

At the beginning of the 19th century the Nawabs of Dera Ismail Khan were in possession of that District and were gradually extending their authority over the Marwat and Bannuchi tribes, while Peshawar and Kohat were held by Durani Sardars. The Sikh invasion began in 1818 and from that date onwards the Sikhs gradually made themselves masters of the country. In 1818 Dera Ismail Khan surrendered to a Sikh army and five years later the Sikhs harried the Marwat plain of the Bannu District. In 1836 all authority was taken away from the Dera Nawabs and a Sikh Kardar appointed in their place. But it was not till after the first Sikh War that the fort of Bannu was built and the Bannuchis brought under the direct control of the Lahore Darbar by Herbert Edwards. In 1834, two years after the Sikh victory over the Afghans at Nowshera, the famous General Hari Singh took possession of the Peshawar Fort, and the rule of the Durani Sardars came to an end. At the same time Kohat and Teri were temporarily occupied by Sikh garrisons. Sikh domination continued during the life-time of Maharajah Ranjit Singh, but after his death ill-advised counsels prevailed at Lahore which brought the Durbar into conflict with the British power. In 1846 and 1849 occurred the first and second Sikh wars and after the latter it was decided that the Punjab should be annexed to British India.

By the proclamation of 29th March 1849 the Frontier Districts along with the rest of the Punjab were included in the Empire. The internal administration of the Frontier Districts differed in no way from other Districts of the Punjab, but to maintain the peace of the Border a special force—the Punjab Frontier Force—was raised under the direct control of the Board of Administration at Lahore. It consisted at first of five Regiments of Cavalry, the Corps of Guides, five Regiments of Infantry, three Light Field Batteries, two garrison Batteries, two companies of Sappers and Miners and the Sindh Camel Corps. Various changes were later made in the composition of this force, which at length in 1886 was removed

from the control of the Punjab Government and amalgamated with the regular Army.

The years between the annexation and the Mutiny cannot be called years of peace, although no serious rising took place during that time. The behaviour of the tribes and their inveterate propensities for raiding, led to expeditions against the Mohmands, Jawakis, Miranzais, Shiranies and others, but on the whole the period was one of organization and consolidation.

The attitude of the people during the mutiny is the highest tribute that can be paid to the success of the internal administration, combined with the foresight of Sir H. Edwards, Commissioner of Peshawar, in concluding a treaty of peace and friendship with the Amir of Afghanistan. The Hindustani Regiments at Dera Ismail Khan and Kohat who showed mutinous tendencies were disarmed without difficulty, and troops and levies were hurried away to strengthen the Garrison of Peshawar or to join the British forces Cis-Indus. The interest, however, centred in Peshawar and here the situation was very difficult. The District contained a large native force which proved mutinous to the core. It was by no means impossible that the Amir might pour an Army through the Khyber, and for one crime or another almost every tribe beyond the border was under blockade. When the news of the outbreak arrived a Council of War was held, and prompt action was taken in the disarming of three native Regiments. The effects were magical and Pathans flocked from inside and beyond the border to join the newly-raised levies. When the mutiny was suppressed it was clear that the Frontier had proved a source of strength and not of weakness to the British Government. It is not necessary here to go into detail about the various expeditions and campaigns which have been undertaken on the Frontier from the time of the mutiny down to the present time. The years of the Afghan War (1879-80) were, of course, years of trouble which necessitated punitive measures, and subsequently the settlement of the boundary between the spheres of interest of the British and Afghan Governments, which necessitated the demarcation of the Durand line, gave rise to much unrest in 1894-95. This culminated in the very serious rising of 1897 in which year we were involved in heavy fighting, with every tribe on our Frontier. From that time till the opening of the Great War the only troubles that need to be noticed were the Mahsud Blockade (1899-1902) and the expeditions in 1908 against the Zakkha Khel Afridis and the Mohmands.

Such in brief is the history of the Province, and it has perhaps been touched upon at somewhat greater length than might appear

to be necessary, but it seems advisable to emphasize the special conditions of the Province, in order that the effort of the people of the Province during the Great War may be the better realized and appreciated. Internally in the settled Districts the period since annexation has in spite of external troubles been one of steady progress in agriculture and development of economic resources. In the past the Province has been subject to great vicissitudes of fortune, having been overrun again and again by hordes of ruthless invaders. Security of life and property has been unknown in the Province, for more than seven centuries, but since it came under the control of a civilized Government the progress made in it speaks volumes for the vitality of the people and the fertility of its soil.

The population of the Province consists of various castes and tribes, and the tribal system differs greatly from the caste system in India and even from the system in the Punjab. The vast majority of the people are Pathans whose language is Pashtu and who are the dominant, land owning, and, in Independent Territory the ruling race. In addition to the Pathans, and in the past to a certain extent in dependence upon them, are other tribes such as the Awans and Gujars in the north and the Jats in the south. These are all cultivating classes.

As a nation the Pathan tribes assert themselves to be Beni Israil or children of Israil, a claim which many eastern nations advance but which in the case of the Pathans is in curious accord with their nomenclature, their usages and their physique. Their tribes are however of very various origins many sections being affiliated clans of Hindki or indigenous descent, others being of Sayad origin. But the mass of Pathans would appear to be descended from tribes which in the 15th century invaded the mountainous country now known as Afghanistan from the south-west and spread gradually over it as far as the Indus, completing its conquest by the end of the 16th century.

The area and population of the Province is given in the census returns of 1921 as follows:—

Area and population.

Natural Divisions.	Area in square miles.	Population.
Cis-Indus District of Hazara ...	2,985	622,349
Trans-Indus Districts of Peshawar, Kohat, Bannu and Dera Ismail Khan ...	10,434	1,628,991
Trans-border tract ...	25,500	2,825,136
Total ...	38,919	5,076,476

The population of the trans-border tract is not of course accurate, but is an estimated figure based upon the statement of fighting strength of the Independent tribes inhabiting the region, four old men, women and children being allowed for each fighter.

CHAPTER II

At the outbreak of the War in 1914 the Chief Commissioner of the Province, Hon'ble Lieutenant-Colonel Sir George Roos-Keppel, K.C.S.I., K.C.I.E., was absent in England on leave, and in his place the Hon'ble Mr. J. S. (afterwards Sir John) Donald, C.S.I., C.I.E., was officiating, and it was fortunate for the Province and for the Empire that there were at the head of it two such well-tried and experienced officers to deal with the many and serious crisis which presented themselves for settlement.

The situation generally at the time was normal. The harvest had been reasonably good, and grass and fodder were generally sufficient and the condition of agricultural stock was satisfactory. Prices, which had been normal, rose as was only to be expected owing to the abnormal situation due to the War, but the agricultural classes, who grow the greater part of the food they eat, were not inconvenienced thereby; in fact they prospered owing to the high prices they received for their surplus produce. There was some distress, however, amongst the urban population until the situation was relieved later by the imposition of a railway surcharge of Re. 1 per maund on exports of grain and flour from the Province. The external land trade of the Province was affected less than might have been expected: income tax receipts rose appreciably and it is fair to find in the increase of civil litigation an indication of the steadily improving condition of the people.

The actual declaration of War in August 1914 aroused perhaps less interest and excitement amongst the people than might have been expected. It was difficult for them to comprehend the vast issues at stake in the distant conflict, or the direct bearing which the outcome would have on the future destinies of India. So much, however, was understood that Britain was engaged in a great struggle with a powerful foe, and the cis-border population had no hesitation in giving their verdict on the issue before them regarding the maintenance of British supremacy.

Promises of service and expressions of loyalty were evoked on all sides, and the enthusiasm spread in some degree even to the tribal tracts, as instances of which the offers of service by the Militias, the proposal of the Khyber Rifles to furnish an armed contingent, and the subscription by the Bannu Wazirs of their allowances for one month toward the Imperial Indian Relief Fund may be cited. The greatest concern was, nevertheless, everywhere exhibited with regard to the attitude of Turkey: and it is strong testimony to the innate loyalty of the inhabitants of the cis-frontier area of the Province that the outbreak of War with the Porte called forth fresh expressions of allegiance to the British Government and of condemnation of the bellicose folly of Turkey. Nor was this attitude altered throughout the whole duration of the War in spite of its vicissitudes and the efforts of emissaries of the enemy. There were no doubt small clouds on the horizon. There was a certain amount of temporary discontent of a nature which affords a ready soil for "political" agitation due to zemindars and grain merchants holding up stores in the hope of a rise in prices. The news of the revolt of the Sharif of Mecca in 1916 created some sullen ill-feeling amongst Mussalmans and the presence of a certain number of so-called Turks near the border was unsettling, while there were mutterings along the Derajat Border at the inability of the British Raj to protect its subjects from the depredations of their trans-border neighbours. In spite of all this such was the general contentment of the people with the existing regime that political unrest was practically non-existent, and that without any excessive resort to repressive measures.

A very satisfactory feature of the period of the War was the fact that contrary to expectations there was no increase in crime, especially in its more serious forms — there was also an almost complete absence of any offences of the type which are conveniently classed as "political" and it affords a striking testimony to the strength of the Administration which depends so much on the efficiency of the Police Force, that this should have been the case during the period when India was involved, with the rest of the Empire, in a World War, and when, owing to the currency of rumours as to the weakening of the British Empire and the denuding of India of troops, an atmosphere was created most favourable to sedition and lawlessness. We had our troubles no doubt, for no efforts were spared by our enemies to poison the minds of the people, but they failed to make any real impression, and the vast majority of the people showed clearly by their words and by their actions their contentment with the existing regime and their unwillingness to add to the already heavy embarrassments of the Government.

While, however, this was the state of opinion generally inside the border, yet across the border amongst the tribes with whom we had been fighting intermittently for so long a period, who were supported by an exaggerated sense of tribal strength owing to the importation of arms in recent years, and swayed by Mullahs consistently hostile to Government, it could hardly be expected that the War in general and in particularly the War with Turkey would not furnish an admirable text for harangues inciting to *jehad*, and it is necessary for a true appreciation of the effort of the Province in the War, that the history of our relations with our transborder neighbours during the War should be here shortly set out, for it is only in this way that it can be realized how in addition to her contribution to the Great War, the Province had to carry on several campaigns of her own which in other times would have been considered very serious operations.

The beginning of the War (1914) saw unrest in the Black Mountain tribes and a threat of attack on April 1914 to March 1915. In Bajaur the Babra and Sarkani Mullahs started an agitation; which however failed. Maladministration of the Afghan District of Khost and its frequent use by bands of outlaws as a base for raids into British Territory led to reprisals on our part which in turn led to further aggression on theirs. On the 29th November 1914 a large force of Zadrans, Tanis and Gurbaz descended on Miranshah and on the 7th January 1915 a similar force attacked Spina Khaisora. Again in March a third and very strong *lashkar* which had collected at the head of the Dandi Plain was attacked and routed by the movable column at Miranshah and the North Waziristan Militia with a loss to the enemy of 240 killed, while our own casualties were insignificant. This decisive defeat ended trouble from the Khost direction. At the same time there was an outbreak of raiding on the Mohmand border, and the situation with regard to the Mahsuds was distinctly bad owing to developments following on the murder of Major G. Dodd, C.I.E., Political Agent, Wana; Captain Brown, 2nd-in-Command, South Waziristan Rifles; and Lieutenant Hickie, Royal Artillery, at Tank, in April 1914. The *jirgas* of the tribe were seen by the Officiating Chief Commissioner and our terms were communicated to them. At first it seemed that they were inclined to be reasonable and hopes of their compliance were entertained, but subsequently their attitude changed and the close of the year found them still defiant.

The attitude of the Afridis was excellent. The two outstanding events of importance with regard to them were the doubling of the Khyber Road and the doubling of the Khyber Afridis' allowances. The political value of the

latter, which was a long overdue measure of justice, would be hard to over-estimate, as the position of the Afridis as well as their character, makes of them a sort of fireproof curtain between the northern and southern tribes without the raising of which no conflagration can be of serious importance.

This year opened with serious trouble from the Mohmands who in April descended and attacked our troops near Shabkadr, but were driven off. April 1915 to March 1916. The trouble then extended to Swat and Boner and in August attacks in the neighbourhood of Chakdarra and of Rustam on our troops were also easily repelled. In September again the Mohmands attacked but were heavily defeated with a loss of some 1,000 killed and wounded. Nothing daunted they again attacked in October with a similar result. Faint-hearted attacks also by Bajauris on our column near Chakdarra were easily dealt with. As a result of all this the Mohmands, Swatis and Bonerwals were put under blockade.

The Afridis continued to behave well but in the south the Mahsuds, who in the earlier part of the year had shown signs of complying with the terms of Government, later sent in an ultimatum in which they threatened to attack Sarwakai Fort and the Gumal Posts, and they proceeded to make good their words by attacks on our troops and Militias. The tribe raided into British Districts throughout the summer and autumn producing in the Dera Ismail Khan District a state of affairs without parallel. The history of the District at that time was one long story of rapine and outrage by the Mahsuds, and in spite of superhuman efforts on the part of troops, Militia, Constabulary and Police its northern half was almost ruined. The Bannu District also suffered heavily at the hands of raiders. For the time, however, a defensive policy was imposed on us owing to the heavy drain on our military sources in other fields.

During this year the outlook with regard to the Mohmands at first seemed hopeful, but the steady and level-headed members of the tribe were overborne by the preaching of the Mullahs and fanaticism of the crowd, and in September an ultimatum was delivered by them demanding the raising of the blockade and restoration of allowances. Receiving what they considered an unsatisfactory reply the tribe opened hostilities by attacks on our troops and by raiding on an extensive scale. This necessitated the despatch of more troops to that part of the border and an intensive blockade which took the novel form of the construction of a barbed wire fence from the Swat River to the Kabul River with a live wire running throughout its entire length of 17½ miles, and a system of block-houses at

intervals of from 400 to 800 yards. In November the Mullahs had collected a *lashkar* of some 8,000 men and it was decided that this must be dispersed. This was done after a half-hearted fight on the part of the Mohmands, and the dispersal of the *lashkar* was expedited by the co-operation of our aeroplanes. The northern border of the Province was otherwise tranquil, in spite of the fanatical efforts of the Mullahs. In Swat the more important elements, so far from responding to the Mullahs, approached the Political Agent with the request that Government should take over their country. Owing to their good behaviour the blockade was raised against them in March 1917.

As the year drew to an end, however, the cloud on the Mahsud border grew blacker. In March 1917 they made a strong demonstration against the Fort of Sarwakai, garrisoned by the South Waziristan Militia. In an unfortunate sortie against them the Militia lost heavily and nearly lost the fort, which only just managed to hold out till relieved a week later by a column from Tank. Exaggerated reports of this event greatly excited the Mahsuds who embarked upon an active campaign against our posts and communications which necessitated stronger and more determined measures than we had hitherto undertaken.

By June of 1917 the Government faced with the dilemma of abandoning the Gumal line and securing April 1917 to March 1918. a *modus vivendi* by a display of force, had determined on the formation of the Waziristan Field Force. This concentrated in June at Jandola and advanced through the Shahur Tangi blowing up towns and water-courses as far as Torwam in the Khaisora and meeting with little opposition as the tribes were taken by surprise. Once more the new arm — the Air Service — proved its great moral value against uncivilized Frontier Tribes. On 2nd July the Mahsuds sued for peace and by 10th August they accepted our terms which were complied with in full.

Elsewhere on the Frontier, the Afridis gave considerable cause for anxiety owing to the increasing efforts of the Turks in Tirah and their Afghan supporters, but the good sense of the tribesmen prevailed. They did not confine themselves to passive neutrality but took the active step of attacking the village in which the Turks and their Afghan followers were living, capturing them and putting them across the border into Afghanistan, where they were arrested by order of the Amir. The Mohmands, who had been spasmodically restless throughout the War, were still under strict blockade but in May they sued for terms. In July a full *jirga* was received and our terms announced which though severe were accepted *in toto*, and thereafter the tribe gave no further trouble.

From that time on till the end of the War there was no further serious trouble — in fact so good was the situation that in the month of May the Chief Commissioner obtained permission of the Government of India to pay a visit to the Mehtar of Chitral and to the Nawab of Dir. His reception in both these States was excellent and the political effects of the visit were good. He returned in June, and it was hoped after the end of the War that the Province would enjoy a period of rest after the turmoil of the past years. This, however, was not to be. The political troubles in India and especially in the Punjab early in 1919 had their echo in the Province and this, combined with the removal in the month of February of our very good friend the Amir Habibullah Khan by the hand of an assassin, which subsequently led to the declaration of war by Afghanistan made the year 1919 even worse than those which had gone before. Again in 1920 the Province was distracted by political agitation and the *hijrat* movement. These troubles are, however, outside the scope of this report and are merely mentioned to show the unusual position of the Province and the severe and incessant strain to which her peoples are subjected.

A few words are here necessary on the subject of our relations with the neighbouring Kingdom of Afghanistan. At the outset of the War His Majesty the Amir issued a declaration of neutrality, and to this he adhered at the time of the entry of Turkey into the War, in spite of the active opposition to this policy on the part of Muilshs and other firebrands of his kingdom. Throughout the whole of the War he held tenaciously to this decision refusing to be turned from it by all the weight of pressure and cajollery which was brought to bear upon him by Germany and her allies. Through all this time relations between the border officials of Afghanistan and those of India were better than they ever had been, in spite of the unrest amongst the independent tribes which separate the two kingdoms. There can be no doubt that India will ever have cause to remember with gratitude the name of His Majesty the Amir Habibullah Khan who proved so true to his friends and to his word at a time when clouds were dark and pressure upon him both from within and without was such that much excuse could have been found for him had he found himself unable to resist it.

CHAPTER III.

MAN-POWER.

Since Lord Roberts famous "class" system of recruiting was put in force in 1893, and the Pathan was considered a favourite class for enlistment in the combatant branches of the Indian Army, the North-West Frontier Province has been the centre for the recruitment of Pathans. For many years before the War the Recruiting Officer for Pathans, stationed at Peshawar, used to enlist a large number of men for the Army, so much so that in 1912, while giving evidence before the Nicholson Army Commission, Sir George Roos-Keppel, Chief Commissioner, North-West Frontier Province, said that the "cis-Frontier Pathans were already over-recruited". Thus, on the eve of the War, a fair proportion of the men of the North-West Frontier Province of military age were already serving in the Army. The following table shows the numbers in the various branches of the service:—

January 1915.

	Cis-Frontier.	Trans-Frontier.	Total.
Cavalry ...	2,481	226	2,707
Artillery ...	193	2	195
Sappers and Miners	374	13	387
Infantry ...	7,008	5,196	12,204
Transport Corps ...	*	*	2,610
Imperial Service Troops ...	*	*	125
Total ...	10,058	5,437	18,228

** Separate figures for Cis and Trans-Frontier are not available

This total, viz. 18,228 men, refers to January 1915. If we deduct the number of men who enlisted from the North-West Frontier Province between August 1914 and December 1914, which was 2,544 men, as shown by figures available from the recruiting returns, the number of men serving in the Army in July 1914 comes to 15,584. This works out at 1·3 per cent. of the male population of the Province or about one man in every 21 men of military age.

From August 1914 to June 1917 the pre-war system of recruiting remained unaltered and no new fields of recruitment were opened. The classes that were in the Army before the war continued to be enlisted. The supply of recruits was sufficient to meet requirements. The quota of recruits enlisted during the period August 1914 to June 1917 was 16,898 combatants according to the statement given below:—

Month.	1914	1915	1916	1917
	Number of combatants obtained.	Number of combatants obtained.	Number of combatants obtained.	Number of combatants obtained.
January ...	...	725	424	500
February ...	...	451	466	512
March ...	...	494	576	453
April ...	...	424	464	418
May ...	...	368	466	352
June ...	...	352	434	484
July ...	...	607	543	...
August ...	3	769	575	...
September ...	359	614	396	...
October ...	637	555	227	...
November ...	644	548	255	...
December ...	901	529	373	...
Total ...	2,544	6,436	5,199	2,719
Total in 35 months	...	...	16,898 combatants.	
Average per month	...	...	483	„

The foregoing statement does not include approximately 4,220 men who joined the Indian Army under the non-combatant category. It also does not include 7,258 men enlisted in the Frontier Militias and Frontier Constabulary or the men enlisted in the Police.

The following statement shows, by districts, the number of combatants serving in the Army on the 31st December 1916.

Combatants (all arms) and Supply and Transport Corps.

District.	Cavalry.	Artillery.	Sappers and Miners.	Infantry.	Supply and Transport.	Total.
Hazara ...	387	300	515	2,709	2,495	6,406
Peshawar ...	1,570	13	150	5150	684	7,567
Kohat ...	825	1	21	2,725	96	3,668
Bannu ...	31	1	1	105	30	168
Dera Ismail Khan	140	5	...	25	4	174
Total ...	2,653	320	687	10,714	3,309	17,983

From the above statement it will be seen that on the 1st January 1917 the North-West Frontier Province* had more men serving in the Indian Army, in proportion to its total population, than any other province in India. The total male population of the Province being 1,182,102 (including Europeans and Eurasians) of whom 330,000 being of military age, the percentage serving on the 1st January 1917 proves to be 1·5 per cent. of the male population or about one man in every 18 men of military age. The next best percentage in India is that of the Punjab which had serving 157,955† men, at that date, or 1·2 per cent. of its male population or one man in every 25 of military age.

In view of the prolongation of the War and the increasing strain imposed by demands for reinforcements for existing units and new formations of the Indian Army, the Army Department of the Government of India discarded the "class" system of enlistment and adopted the "territorial" system in its place for the enlistment of all branches of the Army.

* The term "North-West Frontier Province" includes only the British territory contained in the five Cis-frontier districts to which recruiting for the Indian Army is limited.

† Page 35 of the "Punjab and the War."

This new system was to be controlled by the Adjutant-General in India, who took over the whole of the existing machinery with an increased staff.

In the Punjab the territorial system was brought into force in March 1917,* but in the North-West Frontier Province formal sanction for the introduction of the system was received late in the year, viz. on the 24th October 1917.† Preliminary steps were, however, taken in the North-West Frontier Province in August 1917 for the organization of the Provincial Recruiting Board. The control of recruiting in the North-West Frontier Province was vested in the North-West Frontier Provincial Recruiting Board which was presided over by the Chief Commissioner. Mr. S. E. Pears, C.I.E., I. C. S., was appointed as Special Recruiting Officer and Vice-President of the Board, who assumed charge of his duties on the 7th August 1917. The following non-officials were nominated members of the Provincial Board :—

- (1) Honorary Captain Nawab Ahmad Nawaz Khan, M.B.E., of Dera Ismail Khan.
- (2) Nawab Khan-i-Zaman Khan, Chief of Amb, Hazara District.
- (3) Abdur Rahman Khan, Khan of Teri, Kohat District.
- (4) Khan Bahadur Arbab Dost Muhammad Khan, M.B.E., of Tahkal, Peshawar District.
- (5) Khan Bahadur Arbab Muhammad Azam Khan, M.B.E., of Kotla Mohsan Khan, Peshawar District.
- (6) Khan Bahadur Mir Abbas Khan, Bannu District.
- (7) Khan Bahadur Muzaffar Khan of Wali, Bannu District.
- (8) Khan Bahadur Mir Alam Khan of Kot Najibullah, Hazara District.
- (9) Khan Bahadur Mian Muhsharraf Shah, Kaka Khel, Ziarat Kaka Sahib, Peshawar District.
- (10) Khan Bahadur Muhammad Yusaf Khan of Dheri Zardad, Peshawar District.
- (11) Sultan Muhammad Barkat Khan of Boi, Hazara District.
- (12) Raja Haider Zaman Khan, Gakhar, of Khanpur, Hazara District.
- (13) Khan Sahib Khushdil Khan, Bangash, of Kohat.
- (14) Khan Sahib Faqir Abul Hassan, Bannu District.
- (15) Khan Sahib Sadullah Khan, of Charsadda, Peshawar District.
- (16) Khan Sahib Subedar-Major Taj Muhammad Khan of Marghuz, Peshawar District.

* Army Department letter No. 3289, dated 5th March 1917.

† Army Department letter No. 16019, dated 24th October 1917.

- (17) Khan Sahib Muhammad Hussain Khan of Garhi Habibullah, Hazara District.
- (18) Khan Sahib Abdur Rahim Khan Kundi, of Gul Imam, Dera Ismail Khan District.
- (19) Khan Sahib Abdullah Khan of Manduri, Peshawar District.
- (20) Khan Sahib Mian Gul Badshah, Saiyid, of Marai, Kohat District.
- (21) Risaldar-Major Mir Jaffar Khan, Sardar Bahadur, of Zaida, Peshawar District.
- (22) Khan Sahib Muhammad Akbar Khan of Toru, Peshawar District.
- (23) Hafiz Umar Draz Khan, Gandapur, of Kulachi, Dera Ismail Khan District.

Under the auspices of the Provincial Board, District Recruiting Committees were organised in Hazara, Peshawar, Kohat, Bannu and Dera Ismail Khan. The exact composition of these Committees is shown in Appendix I. On the institution of the territorial system the following staff was sanctioned for this Province :—

Area.	Divisional Recruiting Headquarters.	Assistant Recruiting Officers.	District Assistant Recruiting Officers.	Honorary Assistant Recruiting Officers and Extra Assistant Recruiting Officers.
North-West Frontier Province.	Peshawar ... 1 Deputy Recruiting Officer. 1 Assistant Recruiting Officer.	1 at Charsadda 1 at Mardan. 1 at Peshawar 1 at Mansehra. 1 at Kohat. 1 at Bannu.	1 for Charsadda and Nowshera Tahsils at Charsadda. 1 for Swabi and Mardan Tahsils at Mardan. 1 for Peshawar Tahsil at Peshawar. 1 for Mansehra and Abbottabad Tahsils at Mansehra. 1 for Haripur Tahsil at Haripur. 1 for Kohat District at Kohat. 1 for Bannu District at Bannu. 1 for Dera Ismail Khan District at Dera Ismail Khan.	1 Honorary Assistant Recruiting Officer at Swabi and 6 Extra Assistant Recruiting Officers.

The Hszara Recruiting area was merged into the remainder of the Province as a part of the territorial scheme.

The District Recruiting Officer and the Assistant Recruiting Officers were appointed by the Adjutant-General. The District Assistant Recruiting Officers, the Honorary and Extra Assistant Recruiting Officers were selected and appointed by the President of the Provincial Board. The District Assistant Recruiting Officers consisted of Civil Officials holding the appointment of Tahsildar and Naib Tahsildar. Each of these officials was given a deputation allowance at 20 per cent. over his pay in the Civil Department. An Honorary Assistant Recruiting Officer was appointed at Swabi. This gentleman as well as the Extra Assistant Recruiting Officers were drawn from pensioned Indian Army Officers; the latter drew their staff pay plus a small special allowance. Extra Assistant Recruiting Officers were intended to assist the District Recruiting Officers in supervising the work of the other permanent recruiters and the Honorary Assistant Recruiting Officer was appointed for propaganda work.

The dates of arrival of each of the seven Assistant Recruiting Officers (British Officers) are shown below :—

Assistant Recruiting Officers for	
Charsadda and Nowshera Tahsils ...	23rd October 1916.
Assistant Recruiting Officer for Hazara	1st October 1917.
Assistant Recruiting Officer for Mardan	12th November 1917.
Assistant Recruiting Officer for Kohat...	17th November 1917.
Assistant Recruiting Officer for	
Peshawar Tahsil ...	30th January 1918.
Assistant Recruiting Officer for Bannu	30th January 1918.
Assistant Recruiting Officer for Head-	
quarters ...	30th January 1918.

(The first-named officer was appointed previous to the introduction of the territorial system in order to cope with the increasing work of the Recruiting Officer for Pathans.)

The first batch of the District Assistant Recruiting Officers joined their respective appointments during the last quarter of 1917.

As soon as the Provincial Board was constituted the first step that was taken to give an impetus to recruiting operations in the Province was the holding of recruiting meetings or durbars at important recruiting centres.

The first durbar of the series was held at Peshawar on the 9th November 1917. The Chief Commissioner (Sir George Roos-Keppel) who presided at this well-attended meeting explained to the

leaders of the various communities the new system of recruiting. Sir George exhorted the Khans with the following memorable remarks :—

“In the past all the leading men of this Province have made repeated assurances of their desire to be given an opportunity to show their loyalty to Government. This is indeed only natural, since the present is not the time for any one to sit inactive in his home enjoying his grants of land, remissions of revenue, pensions and other forms of Government favour while his brethren are offering their sons and relations to fight in the common cause. If any one wishes to furnish proof of his loyalty and to substantiate his former offers of service now is the time, and no one who cares for his own good name and the honourable traditions of his family will let the occasion pass until the war is over and the opportunity lost.”

Recruiting durbars were then held in quick succession at Tahkal Bala, Kohat, Mardan and Bannu: the Chief Commissioner presided at these durbars and made speeches suitable to each occasion. At the Kohat durbar, held on the 20th December 1917, the Chief Commissioner once more reminded the representatives of the leading families that in times of peace there was no lack of Khans who brought forward their sons or brothers as candidates for Government employ, whether as Extra Assistant Commissioners or as Tahsildars, Thanadars or Munsiffs. At the present juncture he expected to see those same families offering the pick of their younger generation for service in the Army, since it was the duty of the leading families to serve Government in whatever form might prove most advantageous to the State, and not merely in those branches of service which afforded secure and lucrative employment. Services rendered to Government in the present emergency would never be lost sight of and the families which rendered distinguished services in this War would have a claim to consideration for the much-coveted nominations for civil appointments when peace was re-established. Let the Khans show their appreciation of the past favours of Government by assisting in the enrolment of recruits in every possible way: since it was not possible for Recruiting Officers to visit every village in each Tahsil, let the Khans help them by encouraging suitable men to come forward and by dispelling the nonsensical rumours spread abroad by bigoted or cowardly mischief-makers.

With regard to the rumours of compulsion which were afloat during those days, Sir George Roos-Keppel made the following lucid and distinct declaration at the Peshawar Durbar :—

“One thing should be made clear, namely, that there is no suggestion of employing compulsion or coercion in order to obtain recruits: enlistment is, as before, entirely

voluntary, and no other inducement should be required by any one who valued his own good name and the appreciation of Government."

The Chief Commissioner's exhortations coupled with the active co-operation of the District Recruiting Committees were attended with considerable success. At the close of the meetings, referred to above, the leading Khans on behalf of their respective clans assured the Chief Commissioner that they would not fail to justify his hopes and that they would give every possible assistance in inducing recruits to come forward, and in rendering every form of loyal service.

It will be recalled that in this Province no special measures were adopted for recruiting until July 1917. In order to measure the amount of success achieved as a result of the special methods it would be well to compare the figures of the second half year with those for the first half. The comparison shows the following results:—

	July to June 1917.	July to Decem- ber 1917.	Increase.
Combatants	2,719	4,465	1,746

The grand total of men of the North-West Frontier Province enlisted for services during 1917 amounts to 11,188 as follows:—

Combatants	7,184
Non-Combatants	1,373
Labour Corps, Railway and I. W. T.	2,631
Total	11,188

All of these were residents of the five cis-frontier districts of the North-West Frontier Province with the exception of 1,607 trans-frontier men enlisted in the Labour Corps in the first half of the year.

On the 15th January 1918* the Government of India issued a new table of recruiting requirements. The quotas previously allotted to the provinces were revised in the light of the actual results of recruitment in the half year ending on the 31st December 1917 and in accordance with the then existing demands of the military situation.

* Army Department letter No. 25-C. R. B., dated the 15th January 1918.

The military situation in the beginning of 1918 was one of the greatest concerns. Fighting in the various theatres of the War was being conducted with extreme severity, and at times the situation occasioned the greatest anxiety. While the demands from the field for men were enormously in excess of all local estimates, the numbers of recruits for the combatant services were beginning to shrink beyond all expectations. And this happened inspite of the special recruiting measures adopted in the latter part of the previous half year. We shall presently see how the North-West Frontier Province fared at such a crisis.

The following statement will show the proportion of combatants to non-combatants in the quotas demanded from the various provinces of British India:—

	Combatants.	Non-combatants.
North-West Frontier Province	96½	3½
Punjab	89	11
Nepal, Rajputana States, etc....	73	27
Bombay	73	27
United Provinces	72	28
Baluchistan	60	40
Bengal	60	40
Central Provinces	51	49
Bihar and Orissa	48	52
Burma	46	54
Madras	10	90

From the foregoing figures it will be noticed that the North-West Frontier Province was asked to bear the heaviest percentage, i.e. 2 per cent. of its male population as compared with 1.5 per cent. in the Punjab. Of the North-West Frontier Province quota, 96½ per cent. are combatants, which means that the Province was called upon to produce 27 combatants to each non-combatant. The nearest approach to this in any province of British India is in the Punjab, where the demand was for eight combatants to each non-combatant. In face of these figures the severity of the strain on the younger male population of the North-West Frontier Province between the ages of 18 and 30 can easily be realised. Yet

the response, as shown in the following statement, was more than satisfactory :—

Month in 1918.	Combatants.	Non-combatants.	Total.
January... ..	1,018	111	1,127
February	1,098	285	1,383
March	1,170	137	1,307
April	1,159	341	1,500
May	852	209	1,061
June	805	721	1,526
Total	6,100	1,804	7,904

It will be seen that 6,100 combatants were enlisted during the first half year of 1918. On a percentage basis this figure gives a higher proportion of recruitment in the North-West Frontier Province than in any other province of India.

The following table compares the number of combatants obtained in the North-West Frontier Province during the previous half-years since the commencement of the War :—

Period.	Combatants obtained in the North-West Frontier Province.
July to December 1914	2,544
January to June 1915	2,814
July to December 1915	3,622
January to June 1916	2,830
July to December 1916	2,369
January to June 1917	2,719
July to December 1917	4,465
January to June 1918	6,100

The above table explains itself. It shows how the largest number of recruits in the combatant services were obtained during one of the most difficult periods of the whole war. This is a feat

which reflects great credit on the people and on their leaders. On the whole, the Pathan and the Punjabi Mussalman population responded heartily to the call inspite of the counter-attraction afforded by the marked rise in wages of all kinds of labour.

RECRUITING BY DISTRICTS.

HAZARA.

In February 1918 as a result of a resolution by the District Recruiting Committee, a representation was forwarded by Mr. H. Fraser, the Deputy Commissioner of Hazara, to the Provincial Recruiting Board that efforts should be made to stimulate the recruitment of Swatis of Mansehra Tahsil and that a recruiting depot for this purpose should be established at Shinkiari in the Pakhli plain. Hitherto, only a small number of this class had been enlisted and they were chiefly confined to the 62nd Punjabis. This regiment adopted the idea of forming a recruiting depot and, as a result, brought their numbers of Swatis upto 125 by the end of the year. More were taken by other units. A comparison of the number of Swatis enlisted in the Army at the beginning of 1918 — only a small number as already stated — with the number at the end of that year, namely 597, shows that there was a substantial increase which more than justified the special efforts made.

The total number of men from the district, serving in the Army on the 31st December 1918 amounted to 11,825. On a percentage basis this is 3.9 per cent. of the total Mussalman male population of the district. Hazara stands second only to Kohat in the North-West Frontier Province in the matter of supply of recruits to the Army during the War.

PESHAWAR.

The first general meeting of the Peshawar District Recruiting Committee was held in Peshawar on 9th, November 1917, and those present were addressed by the Chief Commissioner with regard to their obligations in the work of recruiting.

Subsequently recruiting meetings were arranged by the Deputy Commissioner, Mr. H. N. Bolton, C.I.E., at minor centres such as —

Charsadda on November 24th.

Batagram on November 28th.

Tahkal Bala on November 30th.

Mardan on December 8th.

Swabi on December 9th.

Badaber on December 22nd.

Satisfactory and encouraging assurances were received from the leading men assembled at these meetings.

In September, 1917, sanction was received to place the recruiting system of the Province on a territorial basis, whereby recruiting in all parts of the Peshawar District, where tribal divisions are generally clearly marked, received a marked stimulus. Thus where formerly recruits from the Peshawar District were normally enlisted, whatever their real class, as Khalils, Gigianis, Khattaks or Yusafzais, other clans such as the Daudzai and Mohammadzai were hereafter treated and separately enlisted as such.

A special meeting was convened by the Deputy Commissioner at Nahakki on January 12th, 1918 - the centre for the Daudzai clan. At the close of the meeting the Daudzais undertook to furnish 250 men, i.e. enough to maintain a double company of Daudzais. At a meeting held at Charsadda in November, the Mohammadzais, a section hitherto almost unknown to the Recruiting Officer, promised to supply 800 recruits.

As a result of these activities a marked increase in the number of recruits was noticeable and the supply continued to improve as the cold weather advanced.

At the close of 1918 a total of nearly 11,500 Mussalmans of the Peshawar District, or 2.7 per cent. of the male population, had enlisted in the Army. This percentage was beaten by both Kohat and Hazara, but whereas the population of these districts is made up for the most part of classes which had long been enlisted in the Indian Army, that of the Peshawar District contained important elements as in the case of the Mohammadzai and Daudzai, which had never been previously exploited and a substantial element, the Mohmands of the Charsadda and Mardan Mairas which by reason of its close connection with the trans-border tribes was throughout the War expressly excluded from enlistment. If allowance is made for these circumstances and for the fact that in the fertile Peshawar Valley there is no such strong natural inducement to enlist as exists in less favoured districts, the achievement of the tribes of the Peshawar District was no mean one.

Appendix B gives the necessary figures showing the increase in enlistments.

KOHAT.

The Provincial Recruiting Board's first interest in recruiting methods in the Kohat District was the evolution of a scheme to secure the active co-operation of the leading men. Briefly stated it was:-

- (a) To make direct use of the influence of various retired Indian Officers by asking them to act personally as recruiters in the neighbourhood of their homes.

- (b) In the case of leading Khans, Jagirdars and Durbaris to ask them to employ reliable men who should work as recruiters on their behalf.

In regard to (b), 17 influential men were written to by the Deputy Commissioner, Mr. C. Latimer, and asked to act in accordance with the proposal. All recruits obtained for each of these Khans by their agents were to be brought to the Assistant Recruiting Officer at Kohat and entered against their respective names in a register kept for the purpose. That the scheme was a success will be shown by the following comparative table:-

Enlisted upto 31st December 1916	...	...	3,649 men.
Enlisted upto 31st December 1917	...	...	4,308 "
Enlisted upto 31st December 1918	...	...	5,332 "

It should be noted that the Kohat area had already been heavily recruited for Khattaks, as on the 1st January 1917 the sanctioned strength of Khattaks in the Army was 23 companies of 114 each, or 2,622 men. On this date, however, there were actually 3,476 men of this tribe serving in the Army.

The statement attached will show that in the North-West Frontier Province, the Kohat District played a noble part and came out with the best percentage of any district in the Province, viz. 4.8 per cent. of total Mussalman male population.

BANNU.

In this district there was practically no recruitment from any class with the exception of a few Wazirs and Bhattannis in Baluch Regiments and some 30 Marwats in the 31st Lancers. The recruitment of these classes also was dropped soon after the commencement of hostilities.

In 1917 enlistment of two new classes, viz. Bannuchis and Marwats was sanctioned. The former is a loose term which includes domiciled Khattaks, Wazirs, Ghilzais, Jats, etc., - a good material; while the latter though found difficult to recruit for irregular corps and Constabulary, are splendid men, and physically there are none finer in the north of India. Both tribes came forward in October 1917 and the Deputy Commissioner, Major C. G. Crosthwaite, was strenuous in his recommendation for their enlistment and reported that several Marwat Khans had offered their sons for service. In consequence orders were issued for the formation of two special companies to be composed of Bannuchis and Marwats. The statement attached shows the result of the recruitment of these classes.

Out of the whole district the highest number of recruits produced by any Khan was 37 while the number produced by the oldest and the most influential family, viz. the Shah Bazurg Khel family of Bazar Ahmed Khan was 27. Even these results must be

very largely ascribed to the personal efforts of Major Crosthwaite and Khan Bahadur Muhammad Abdul Karim Khan, I.S.O., M.B.E., then District Judge of Bannu. No single Khan or Rais was able to earn a Jamadari either for himself or any of his relatives in virtue of the number of recruits supplied by him. One Jamadari was actually given but for other reasons.

Only three assignments of land revenue of the annual value of Rs. 250 each were granted to the following for their lives and the life of one successor :—

- (1) Malik Zardad Khan, Malak Tappa, of Mamash Khel.
- (2) Khan Bahadur Sher Ali Khan, Takhti Khel.
- (3) Khan Sahib Ghulam Haider Khan, Shah Bazurg Khel, of Bazar Ahmed Khan.

In addition to these assignments, annual grants to the amount of Rs. 800 were granted for special recruiting services in the shape of Zamindari *inams*. The total rewards for recruiting in the Bannu District thus amount to a sum of Rs. 1,550.

Still having regard to the fact that Bannu had never provided a field of regular recruitment of the Army and also to the well-known reluctance of the Marwats to enter Government service or leave their own homes, the results achieved may perhaps be regarded as not altogether unsatisfactory.

DERA ISMAIL KHAN.

From October 1917 to the end of that year the territorial system of recruiting proved inadequate, although an Assistant Recruiting Officer and a Deputy Assistant Recruiting Officer were sanctioned for this district in the new distribution of recruiting staff for the Province. Consequently, the recruitment of the batches of men who came forward during this time, was dealt with by the Deputy Commissioner, Major R. J. W. Heale, although this involved an extra burden on himself and his clerical staff.

Hitherto, the number of recruits obtained from the district was not encouraging and amounted to only 1 per cent. of the total number of Mussalman males in the district. It was not until March 1918 that a system was initiated by which the leading men of each clan or class were formed into small groups as noted below for the purpose of furthering the recruitment from their respective clans :—

For Marwats—

Dera Tahsil—

- Lambardar Said Khan, Marwat, of Chunda.
- Jamadar Khan Mir Khan, Marwat, of Wanda Kali.
- Lambardar Allahdad Khan, Marwat, of Wanda Khan Mohammad.

Tank Tahsil—

- Khan Sahib Ghulam Qasim Khan, Marwat, of Mullazai.
- Khan Sahib Talib Din Khan, Marwat, of Mullazai.

For Gandapurs—

- Khan Sahib Mohammad Akbar Khan, Gandapur, of Kulachi.
- Jamadar Ali Safdar Khan, Gandapur, of Kulachi.
- Subedar Rozi Khan, Gandapur, of Kulachi.
- Maulvi Isa Khan, Gandapur, of Maddi.
- Khan Sahib Dildar Khan, Gandapur, of Maddi.
- Lambardar Aurangzeb Khan, Gandapur, of Takwara.
- Lambardar Jamal Din Khan, Gandapur, of Takwara.

For Kunds—

- Jamadar Abdullah Jan, Kundi, of Gul Imam.
- Khan Bahadur Abdul Karim Khan, Kundi, of Gul Imam.
- Khan Bahadur Abdur Rahim Khan, Kundi, of Gul Imam.
- Rabnawaz Khan, Kundi, of Ranwal.
- Mir Afzal Khan, Kundi, of Kot Kat.
- Kalu Khan, Kundi, of Gul Imam.

For Baluch Pathans—

- Khan Bahadur Mehrban Khan, Baluch, of Paniala.

For Jats—

Tank Tahsil—

- Malik Hakim Malana of Toran.
- Khan Sahib Ghulam Muhammad Khan of Fateh Chadhrar

Dera Tahsil—

- Zaildar Nawab Ha bibullah Khan, Alizai Pathan, of Sargodha.
- Zaildar Mohammad Hussain, Jat, of Kot Jai.
- Zaildar Malik Yusif, Jat, of Kurrar.
- Zaildar Haji Sarfraz, Jat, of Adha Khiara.
- Zaildar Sheikh Naurang, Sheikh, of Sheru Kohna.
- Zaildar Malik Khan, Jat Mapal, of Mapal.
- Zaildar Malik Allahyar, Jat, of Yarik.
- Zaildar Sheikh Fazil of Chahikan.
- Haji Allahyar, Jat, of Paharpur.
- Zaildar Muhammad Akbar Khan, Jat Dhandla, of Paroa.
- Ahmad Khan, Jat Dhandla, of Hammuwala.
- Zaildar Sardar Khan, Pathan, of Potah.

For Bilochis—

- Zaildar Allah Bakhsh, Biloch, of Jal.
- Zaildar Mahmud Khan, Biloch, of Sheikh Malli.
- Zaildar Ghulam Haider Khan, Biloch, of Makar.
- Lambardar Atta Muhammad Khan of Paroa.
- Zaildar Jetha Nand of Dera Ismail Khan.
- Zaildar Sobha Ram of Paharpur.
- Sufed Posh Ghulam Qasim Khan of Rangpur North.

Lambardar Kaura Khan, Biloch, of Ragpur Janubi.

Sheikh Naurang of Sheru Kohna.

Jamadar Saleh Muhammad Shah, Qureshi, of Band Korai.

Malik Chiragh, Biloch, of Band Korai.

For Miscellaneous Pathans—

Muhammad Hayat Khan, Khisor, of Kirri Khisor.

Haqnawaz Khan, son of Khadim Hussain, Khisor, of Kirri Khisor.

Zaildar Sardar Khan, Pathan, of Potah.

The following were rewarded for recruiting services:—

K. B. Mehrban Khan of Paniala.—Mention in despatch—*Gazette of India* Extraordinary, dated the 29th July 1919.

Recruiting Sanad and *Jagir* of Rs. 250 presented in Dera Ismail Khan by the Chief Commissioner, in January 1920.

K. B. Abdur Rahim Khan, Kundi.—Khan Bahadur on 8th April 1919.

Mention in despatch—*Gazette of India* Extraordinary, dated the 29th July 1919.

Recruiting Sanad presented at Peace Durbar on the 15th December 1919.

S. Asadullah Khan, Gandapur, of Kulachi.—Mention in despatch—*Gazette of India* Extraordinary, dated the 29th July 1919.

Recruiting Sanad presented at Peace Durbar on the 15th December 1919.

The result of these efforts was that recruiting began to improve as will be seen from the statement attached: the percentage of men serving to the total male Muslim population of the district increasing from '1 in December 1917 to '5 in December 1918.

Statement showing population of districts and combatants serving in the Army at three different dates during the War.

District.	Total male population (Census 1911).	Mussalman males.	Combatants on 31st December 1916.	Combatants on 31st December 1917.	Combatants on 31st December 1918.
			Mussalmans serving on 31st December 1916 in combatant branches and Transport Corps.	Mussalmans serving on 31st December 1917 in combatant branches and Transport Corps.	Mussalmans serving on 31st December 1918 in combatant branches and Transport Corps.
			Percentage of men serving to male Mussalman population.	Percentage of men serving to male Mussalman population.	Percentage of men serving to male Mussalman population.
Hazara ...	320,465	302,124	6,327	8,869	11,825
Peshawar...	470,421	432,422	7,523	9,737	11,496
Kohat ...	119,081	110,101	3,649	4,308	5,332
Bannu ...	133,707	119,513	164	254	655
Dera Ismail Khan...	134,428	121,116	160	213	593
Provincial Totals...	1,178,102	1,085,276	17,823	23,381	29,901
			1.7	2.2	3.

In 1917 inspite of the fact that the demand for skilled artisans in this Province was already much in excess of the supply owing to requirements for local works of military importance, recruitment was taking place for the Inland Water Transport and Military Railways in Mesopotamia. Kohat District especially was being tapped for this purpose by specially deputed officers of these branches of labour. Owing to the higher rate of pay obtainable for skilled labour, there was a natural desire to select employment under that head, instead of in the combatant branches of the Army. A total of 516 men were entertained under the category of labour from this Province during 1917, of whom 342 were Bangashes of Kohat.

There was a great demand for Bangash sepoy and a considerable shortage in the supply. The Provincial Recruiting Board represented to the Adjutant-General that any decision to open the recruiting of skilled artisans in this Province would re-act with disastrous effect on the existing local demand which was already in excess of the supply. Orders were issued by the Adjutant-General making the entertainment of labourers dependent on the decision of the District Recruiting Officer, Peshawar, as to the man's unsuitability for employment as a combatant. These orders were received in time to put a stop to what appeared likely to become a vicious form of competition between the various Departments of Government which would have interfered seriously with recruiting in general.

In the statement given below it is endeavoured to show the proportion of contributions by tribes to the man-power of the Province. Returns by tribes of numbers enlisted are available for reference only for the period from April 1914 to March 1917. The average for these three years should give a fairly accurate estimate of the numbers who offered themselves for enlistment during the time of the "Call" (trans-frontier classes being excluded).

In order to arrive at the correct proportion of contribution by tribes to their male population, 15 per cent. of the total male population (Census of 1921) is taken as representing the number of men of enlistable ages available.

Statement showing contribution by principal Tribes.

Name of Tribe.	Male population.		Enlisted during period from 1st April 1914 to March 1917.	Percentage of enlistment to total.	
	Total.	Of Military age.		Male population.	Of Military age.
Yusafzais ...	52,850	7,927	4,224	8·	53·2
Khalils ...	9,722	1,458	707	7·2	48·4
Khattaks ...	64,715	9,707	4,223	6·5	43·5
Bangash ...	19,994	3,000	1,021	5·1	34·
Mohmands (cis-frontier) ...	33,360	5,004	859	2·5	17·1
<i>Trans-frontier.</i>					
Orakzais ...	8,000	1,200	375	4·7	31·25
Afridis ...	33,000	4,950	1,212	3·6	24·5

In the beginning of the recruiting campaign which commenced during the latter half of 1917 the efforts of the recruiting staff centred chiefly round towns and large villages, easy of access by rail or road. Later on, however, when the demand for recruits became intense, recruiting officers and permanent recruiters had to penetrate into the interior of the country. In many a case villages separated and isolated by hilly tracts were reached, and in several villages a large measure of success was achieved during a short course of recruiting propaganda. Thus it can be safely assumed that while the larger towns in the Hazara, Peshawar and Kohat Districts * were the recognised centres of recruiting activities, most of the villages in the countryside, where any canvassing for recruits was conducted, showed signs of energy and a desire to come out triumphant in the great test.

* In the North-West Frontier Province these three districts supplied the bulk of recruits for the Army : recruiting was almost unknown in the Bannu and Dera Ismail Khan Districts during the early part of the War. It was only during the second half year of 1917 that measures were taken to give a start to recruiting in those two districts.

At the instance of the Indian Soldiers' Board statistics were collected showing what villages in the Province had contributed the largest number of combatants for the Indian Army. The result of the enquiries is shown in the table below :—

District.	Village.	Approximate number of men who went to the War.	Killed.
Hazara ...	Khalabat...	74	5
	Nawanshahr ...	63	10
	Dhodial...	51	2
	Birod ...	42	5
	Bagra ...	42	2
	Battal ...	27	5
Peshawar ...	Peshawar City ...	200	7
	Utmanzai ...	125	5
	Zarobai ...	112	36
	Pirpai ...	78	4
	Hcti ...	64	8
Kohat ...	Shakardarra ...	800	44
	Lachi ...	251	20

Considering the total number of male population of these villages and the number of men who actually went to the War, the proportion works out at a high rate. These villages deserved credit and as a measure of commemorating their services during the War, memorial tablets (of marble) have been erected at suitable sites in each of these villages.

TRANS-FRONTIER RECRUITING AND ITS CESSATION.

Within the first six months of the War, the unsatisfactory condition of the trans-frontier men in the Army was brought to the notice of the Government of India. In the winter of 1914 several Afridis deserted when on detachment duty. Reports were received that a certain number of trans-frontier Pathan soldiers were unwilling to go on field service, that they were sullen and that their native officers could not guarantee their good behaviour. During the next few months a considerable number of trans-frontier men deserted from the Army.

In October 1915 the question of the treatment to be accorded to trans-frontier Pathan deserters came up to the Government of India in a definite form. The Military Authorities advised that the time had arrived when all trans-frontier Pathans should be made thoroughly to understand that as regards desertion they would be treated exactly in the same manner as other classes of the Indian Army, and the fact of their being trans-frontier men would not be considered as entitling them to any sort of lenient or preferential treatment. As a first step towards giving effect to this principle the despatch by Units of recruiting parties for the purpose of enlisting trans-frontier Pathans was stopped for the time being.

Later on the whole question was specially investigated and it was decided after thorough consideration that recruiting of trans-frontier Pathans must be entirely stopped until the conclusion of the War. On the 24th December 1915 the Chief Commissioner was authorised to make the following announcement in this behalf :—

- “(1) The number of desertions by trans-frontier Pathans serving in the Indian Army has forced Government carefully to review the situation and to decide that all recruitment of trans-border Pathans shall forthwith cease.
- (2) The decision as to whether recruitment will once more be offered to trans-frontier Pathans after the War will largely depend on the conduct of the deserters themselves during the War and of the tribes to which they belong. Each tribe will be held responsible for its own conduct and the conduct of its deserters, and any tribe which takes advantage of the present unrest to give trouble to Government or which permits the deserters belonging to it to commit offences in British territory, cannot expect, after the war, to be again trusted or to have military service opened to it again apart from all question of further punishment. The Government of India have no wish to deal harshly with a class which have in the past served Government faithfully and gallantly, but the tribes must see themselves that during this War the confidence which Government reposed in them has been rudely shaken. It lies with the tribes, by good behaviour, to restore that confidence.”

Simultaneously (on the 23rd December 1915) a circular order issued from the Adjutant-General in India stopping recruitment of Pathans from beyond the administrative border of India.

On the 27th February 1916 orders also came out to the effect that trans-frontier Pathans serving in Units in India, including recruits, might be allowed to take their discharge. Out of some 208

trans-frontier Pathans in the 1st Peshawar Division about 65 took their discharge under this order.

On the whole, the stoppage of recruiting of the trans-frontier Pathans aroused curiously little interest on either side of the border. In June 1916, reporting on the effort of trans-frontier recruiting, the Recruiting Officer for Pathans, Peshawar, recorded that "the effect of this stoppage has not been as great as might have been expected. Trans-frontier recruits had not been coming in very well before the prohibition. Since then several have been rejected, who offered themselves, though, of course, no recruiting parties have been out."

A special Indian Army Order of October 12, 1918, notified proclamation by His Majesty the King-Emperor granting a general amnesty for all men in a state of desertion or illegal absence from the Army. The Proclamation ran as follows:—

"Whereas, His Imperial Majesty the King-Emperor has been graciously pleased to grant on certain conditions His Imperial pardon to all persons subject to the Indian Army Act, who on the 11th October 1918 were in a state of desertion or absence without leave, excluding such persons as have deserted whilst on field service and such persons as after desertion have enrolled themselves improperly in the same or any other corps or department ;

And whereas, it is expedient that a pardon should likewise be granted to all persons subject to the Indian Army Act, 1911, who have been convicted, by Court-Martial held in India (excluding Aden), of the offences of desertion or absence without leave, other than persons who have deserted whilst on field service and persons who after desertion have enrolled themselves improperly in the same or any other corps or department ;

Now, therefore, I, Frederic John Napier, Baron Chelmsford, P.C., G.C.M.G., G.M.I.E., G.B.E., Viceroy and Governor-General of India, in exercise of the prerogative of pardon delegated to me by His Imperial Majesty the King-Emperor, do hereby pardon such persons and remit the unexpired portions of the sentences of transportation or imprisonment now being undergone by such persons subject to the condition that they at once re-enter military service on the same terms as those on which they were originally enrolled.

Given under my hand and seal at Simla this eighth day of October one thousand nine hundred and eighteen.

CHELMSFORD,
Viceroy and Governor-General of India."

Although the terms of the pardon were applicable to trans-frontier Pathans, it was not desired that these classes should be required to serve after surrender. On the other hand they were to be discharged under the Indian Army Act Rules * and were to be furnished with a formal certificate of discharge as security against possible apprehension for offence of desertion or illegal absence. The terms of this proclamation were given the widest publicity by the North-West Frontier Province Publicity Committee, but figures are not available showing how many trans-frontier men took advantage of this general amnesty.

The following statement indicates the effect of stoppage of recruiting of trans-frontier Pathans during the whole period of the War :—

Number of trans-frontier Pathans in the Indian Army.

Date.	Cavalry.	Artillery.	S. & T.	Infantry.	Muleteers.	Total.
1st January 1915	226	2	13	5,196	...	5,437
1st January 1916	272	2	...	4,414	...	4,688
1st January 1917	150	...	3	2,677	...	2,830
1st January 1918	171	...	13	2,880	20	3,084
1st January 1919	72	35	37	2,938	6	3,090

Needless to add that had these men proved themselves worthy of the confidence once reposed in them, and had their recruiting not been stopped on account of their bad behaviour, the total number of men of the North-West Frontier Province serving in the Indian Army would have swelled many times the figure of January 1915. The question of the reopening of enlistment to them after the War has been the subject of much consideration and correspondence. As a matter of grace permission to enlist upto 1,000 has been given, in order to give the tribes an opportunity of redeeming their character. What the result will be is now in their own hands, but it is inevitable that confidence in their loyalty can only be re-established slowly if at all.

A special Indian Army Order of 4th June 1917 announced the grant of appointments in Infantry Battalions as Jamadars, Havildars and Naiks to civilians, or promotion to these ranks in case of serving soldiers, who brought in recruits, subject to a

* Item (xviii) of the table attached to Rule 3, Indian Army Act Rules.

number of conditions laid down in that Special Order. The conditions relating to bringing in recruits were —

For Jamadar, 100 passed recruits must be brought in.
 For Havildar, 50 " " "
 For Naik, 30 " " "

The above numbers were to be completed within a period of three months from the date of acceptance by Army Headquarters of the individuals recommended. The candidates from the North-West Frontier Province were to be allotted to the following Units:—

3rd Guides. 2nd-25th Punjabis.
 2nd-21st Punjabis. 2nd-72nd Punjabis.

By 16th March 1918 the applications of 23 candidates for direct commissions had been received: on the 12th June the number was 32 and by 1st December 1918 the number rose to 48. The 48 candidates distributed by districts were as follows:—

Hazara ... 20 candidates.
 Peshawar ... 14 "
 Kohat ... 7 "
 Bannu ... 7 "

Of the total number of candidates who offered themselves for direct commissions on the conditions laid down in the said Special India Army Order, 18 furnished the required number of recruits, fulfilled other conditions and joined the Units to which they were allotted. Of the remaining 30, 5 applications were received too late to be considered, 2 candidates were medically rejected, 1 was refused by the Adjutant-General and 22 failed to bring in the required quota of recruits and their commissions were subsequently cancelled.

On the whole, the offer of direct commissions aroused considerable interest and stir among the leading families of Khans of the Province and it may safely be assumed that this means of attracting Indian Commissioned officers as well as recruits would have proved more satisfactory had the offer been made at an earlier date.

The number of men enlisted from July 1918 to 30th November 1918 was as follows:—

Combatants... 4,824
 Non-Combatants ... 3,094
 Total ... 7,918

* Orders were received for the closing of the special recruiting with effect from the 20th November 1918. The total for the 11 months ending 30th November 1918 amounted to 15,851 men, 10,924 combatants and 4,927 non-combatants. The average monthly enlistment in this Province during the said 11 months was almost exactly 1,500 men.

THE TOTAL CONTRIBUTION.

The total number of men who mobilized from the North-West Frontier Province during the War—August 1914 to December 1918—is shown in the statement below:—

Period.	Indian Army.			Armed forces of India. (Militias, Levies, and Frontier Constabulary) serving in the North-West Frontier Province.	Total.
	Combatants.	Non-combatants.	Total.		
Serving at the outbreak of the War, July 1914...	15,684	Figures not available.	15,684	10,218	25,902
Total ...	15,684	...	15,684	10,218	25,902
Recruited from —					
August 1914 to June 1917 ...	16,898	8,284	25,182	7,582	32,764
July 1917 to December 1917...	4,465	653	5,118	1,661	6,779
January 1918 to December 1918	11,091	5,113	16,204	4,173	20,377
Total ...	32,454	13,050	45,504	13,416	59,920
Grand Total ...	48,138	13,050	62,188	23,634	85,822

In Appendix VIII of "Recruiting in India,"† the North-West Frontier Province is credited with having supplied 32,181 combatants and 13,050 non-combatants, total 45,231 since

* Adjutant-General's telegram No. 014743/1 (A. G.-2), dated the 19th November 1918.

† Published by the Adjutant-General in India in October 1919.

the beginning of the war upto the 30th November 1918. The foregoing statement shows a total of 46,504 men—32,454 combatants and 13,050 non-combatants—as having been enlisted from the commencement of the war to the 31st December 1918—the difference of 273 fighting men being accounted for as having been recruited during the month of December 1918.

The total number of combatants who were serving in July 1914 or were recruited upto 31st December 1918 amounts to 62,188 men.

The sanctioned strength of the Armed forces of India (Milicias, etc.) recruited from and serving in the North-West Frontier Province in July 1914 was 10,218, all told. During the period of the war 13,416 men were enlisted by these forces. The total amounts to 23,634 men.

The grand total of man-power which the North-West Frontier Province contributed thus amounts to 85,822, out of which 72,772 were combatants and 13,050, or about 18 per cent. of the total were non-combatants.

The total male population of the Province (including Europeans and Christians but excluding Trans-border territory) being 1,182,102 souls, and the total number of men supplied by the Province being 85,822, it will be seen that the North-West Frontier Province mobilized one man in every 13½ men of its total male population. This is the highest provincial figure in the whole of India as will be seen from the following table:—

Province.	Representing one man in
North-West Frontier Province	13½
Punjab—British Districts	26
Indian States	36

The total number of men of military age in the North-West Frontier Province (at 15 per cent. of the total male population) was 177,315. The mobilization of 85,822 men means that the North-West Frontier Province sent approximately one man out of every two men of military age to help to win the war. This is an achievement which speaks for itself.

CHAPTER IV

In order to appreciate the efforts of the North-West Frontier Province in the matter of supplying recruits for the Indian Army during the war, it has to be borne in mind that unlike any other province in India the North-West Frontier Province has to maintain, during normal times, a number of Militias, Scouts, Levies as well as a Frontier Constabulary in order to preserve peace on the border. These forces are classed as "armed forces of India" and consist solely of Pathans, both Cis and Trans Frontier. The type of recruit required for these formations is quite upto the standard of the Indian Army recruit.

At the outbreak of war the sanctioned strength of these forces was as follows:—

	Sanctioned strength on 1st April 1914.
Kurram Militia	1,407
North Waziristan Militia	1,307
South Waziristan Militia	1,582
Khyber Rifles	1,730
Chitral Scouts	990
Chitral Levies	111
Swat Levies	217
Dir Levies	390
Bhittani Levies	74
Frontier Constabulary	2,410
Total	10,218

As the war went on, and Turkey joined hands with anti-British belligerents, religious feeling was roused amongst all the tribes on the North-West Frontier Province border, which in places blazed into open war. Dacoities and day-light murders increased beyond all precedent and peace on parts of the border was in serious danger. During this troublesome period the sanctioned strength of the said Forces had to be

raised. The table below exhibits the increase in each case:—

	On 1st April 1914.	On 1st April 1917.	On 1st April 1918.
Militias, Scouts, and Levies, etc. ...	7,808	9,288	10,896
Frontier Constabulary	2,410	3,533	3,533
Total ...	10,218	12,921	14,629

It will be seen that by the 1st April 1918 the sanctioned strength of these Forces was raised from 10,218 to 14,629 men—all told, i.e. an increase of 4,411 men.

Thanks to the excellent arrangements made by the Provincial Recruiting Board, the possibilities of competition in recruiting for the Indian Army and for these armed forces were reduced to a minimum. During the year ending 31st March 1915 recruits were enlisted for the armed forces as follows:—

Militia, Levies etc. ...	...	...	1,528
Frontier Constabulary	...	...	322
			<u>1,850</u>

But as the sanctioned strength of most of these forces was increased and the demand for recruits became greater the number of desertions, dismissals and discharges far exceeded normal figures. In the Frontier Constabulary for instance, against 849 men enlisted during 1917-18 as many as 483, or about 57 per cent., deserted or were dismissed or discharged—the number of discharges was the largest, being 345 men.

The total number of recruits obtained for these armed forces during 1914-1918 was 13,416 men as shown in the statement below:—

	Recruits obtained during					
	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	Total
Militias, Levies, etc....	1,263	1,528	1,437	2,265	3,324	9,817
Frontier Constabulary	931	322	441	1,056	849	3,599
Total ...	2,194	1,850	1,878	3,321	4,173	13,416

It will be noted that the largest number of recruits, viz. 4,173, were enlisted during 1918—a year which is marked in the history of the war as the “blackest” of all the war period. For this splendid result credit is due to the officers of these armed forces responsible for recruiting during that troubled time.

It was not to be expected that a province like the North-West Frontier Province which depends entirely on the Central Government for the supply of superior officers, would be able to spare a large number of departmental officers for service with troops and elsewhere. A number of All-India service posts in the Province had, however, to go unoccupied for a long time because the Government of India required officers to fill up more important and urgent appointments in connection with the war.

CHAPTER V

IMPERIAL INDIAN RELIEF FUND

NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE BRANCH

The total sum received by way of subscriptions to the Provincial Indian Relief Fund, North-West Frontier Province, from the date of its inception upto the 31st December 1918 was Rs. 1,38,451-11-3. Of this sum Rs. 1,01,876-1-11 were remitted to the Central Fund, by that date. Out of the balance of Rs. 36,575-9-4 the Provincial Branch retained Rs. 34,612-14-9 as its share for local civil distress, and Rs. 1,962-10-7 were yet due to be remitted to the Central Fund. This sum was remitted later.

The principal subscribers to the Provincial Fund were as follows:—

	Rs.
The Nawab of Amb	10,000
The Mehtar of Chitral	3,000
Raja Haidar Zaman Khan (Hazara) ...	2,000
Khan Bahadur Haji Karim Bakhsh Sethi (Peshawar)	2,000
Haji Abdul Rashid Sethi (Peshawar) ...	2,000
Mian Musharaf Shah	2,000
Lieut. Muhammad Akbar Khan of Hoti ...	2,000
Khan Bahadur Nawab Abdul Ghafur Khan of Teri	2,000
Rai Bahadur Harji Mal (Peshawar) ...	1,600
Raja Sher Ahmad Khan (Hazara) ...	1,500
Lala Lorinda Mal & Sons (Peshawar) ...	1,400
Muhammad Hussain Khan (Hazara) ...	1,000
Sultan Muhammad Barkat Khan (Hazara)	1,000
The Nawab of Tank	1,000
Muhammad Afzal Khan (Hazara) ...	1,000

The balance was subscribed by over 600 persons, in sums varying from Rs. 25 to Rs. 999. Those who subscribed Rs. 25 or less numbered several hundreds of people—the exact number is not available from the Provincial lists.

On the whole the response to the Fund by the people of the North-West Frontier Province was liberal and widespread: all classes of the population, Hindus, Muhammadans, Sikhs, Khans and Sufedposhes; traders and businessmen; officials and non-officials; contributed to the Provincial Fund to the best of their capacity.

* THE SECOND INDIAN WAR LOAN.

In introducing the annual financial statement on the 1st March 1918 Sir William Meyer—the Finance Member—announced the intention of the Government of India to float the Second Indian War Loan. As soon as this was known the Chief Commissioner, Sir George Roos-Keppel, informed all concerned that the success of the new loan was at least as essential as on the last occasion. It was decided to perfect preliminary arrangements in good time. Steps were taken to form a Provincial War Loan Committee of leading Indian financiers and bankers and the District Officers were asked to organize District War Loan Committees in each district.

On the 5th May 1918 an informal meeting of the financial leaders of the Province was held at Peshawar. The Chief Commissioner addressed the meeting and asked those present to do their best to collect subscriptions. Later the name of the Provincial War Loan Committee was changed to the Central War Loan Committee and Mr. Pears, C.I.E., who was in charge of all the war departments in the Province, was appointed President. The District Committees were presided over by the Deputy Commissioners.

The loan was actually floated with effect from the 3rd June 1918. The Government of India, profiting by the valuable experience gained during the issue of the first loan made the terms of the Second War Loan free from all the complications which had attended the issue of the first long-term loan. The Second War Loan took the form of short-term Bonds coupled with Post Office Cash Certificates as at the first occasion.

The subscription to the second loan in the Province progressed as follows:—

	Rs.
From 3rd June 1918 to 25th July 1918	8,41,798
Upto 11th August 1918...	11,71,748
Upto 25th August 1918	14,18,792
Upto 11th September 1918	17,25,127
Upto 29th September 1918	21,63,306
Upto 21st December 1918	26,90,210

* The participation of the North-West Frontier Province in the First Indian War Loan was of a usual nature, i.e. the leaders of commercial and trading interests contributed to the loan as best as they could.

The contribution of each district in the Province on the 21st December 1918 stood as follows:—

			Rs.	a.	p.
Peshawar	...	...	9,75,035	0	0
Dera Ismail Khan	...	...	9,01,982	8	0
Hazara	...	...	3,84,520	4	0
Bannu	...	...	2,80,804	8	0
Kohat	...	...	1,42,895	4	0
Miscellaneous	{ Kurram	...	400	0	0
	{ Drosh	...	4,572	8	0
Total	...	...	28,90,210	0	0

Out of the total subscribed, Post Office Cash Certificates represented Rs. 6,20,810 and the balance was subscribed in War Bonds 1921, 1923, 1925 and 1928.

The principal subscribers to the loan were the following gentlemen:—

		Rs.
Peshawar	{ Khan Bahadur Mian Musharaf Shah, Kaka Khel, and	
	{ Khan Sahib Mian Firoz Shah ...	1,50,000
	{ Rai Bahadur Karm Chand Khanna, M.B.E. ...	1,00,000
	{ Rai Bahadur Harji Mal Khanna	50,000
D. I. Khan	{ Malik Basant Lal ...	25,000
	{ Sardar Ram Singh ...	20,000
Peshawar	{ B. Teku Ram ...	20,000
	{ Mian Ghulam Samdani, Contractor ...	20,000
D. I. Khan	{ Seth Balu Ram & Sons ...	12,000
	{ Lala Jhinda Ram ...	10,000
	{ Rai Sahib Lala Beli Ram ...	10,000
	{ Bhai Naranjan Singh ...	10,000
Peshawar	{ Haji Safdar Ali ...	10,000
	{ Arbab Muhammad Akbar Khan, Mohmand ...	10,000
D. I. Khan	{ Lala Jettha Nand Sachdev ...	7,500
	{ Lala Parshotam Lal ...	5,000

In considering how far the response to the loan was satisfactory it may be noted that the Province is by no means rich as compared with the other provinces of India; that the first war loan tapped many sources of funds which had not had time to accumulate afresh; and that a great deal of private money had been sunk in large Government contracts of every description in the Commissariat and Munitions Departments, etc. The Chief Commissioner issued special instructions against the use of any pressure by the officers of Government. The subscription to the loan was stimulated chiefly by bringing

home to all concerned the soundness and the beneficent nature of the schemes; promoting healthy rivalry between tahsils, towns and various classes of the commercial community by the periodic publication of subscription lists; and adopting the usual legitimate forms of canvassing and persuasion. Taking all these factors into consideration it can safely be said that the response made by the North-West Frontier Province to the Second Indian War Loan was adequate and liberal.

CHAPTER VI

PUBLICITY WORK DONE IN THE NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE DURING THE WAR.

As a result of the Delhi Conference, the Hon'ble the Chief Commissioner convened a meeting of civil officers at Peshawar on May 3, 1918, and among other questions the problem of organizing a system of propaganda was considered. Various suggestions were received and recorded and Sir George Roos-Keppeel finally decided to place Mr. S. E. Pears, Officer on Special Duty, in charge of the propaganda work in collaboration with Mr. C. E. W. Jones, Director of Public Instruction.

Within the next few days, steps were taken to formulate definite schemes for propaganda in various forms and the opinions of Deputy Commissioners were invited on these proposals. Owing to the absence of any vernacular press in this Province and to the general backwardness of the population as regards education, these proposals had of necessity to embody a scheme for the construction of propaganda machinery *ab initio*.

On the 6th July 1918 the Chief Commissioner approved the constitution of the North-West Frontier Province Publicity Committee as follows:—

President.—S. E. Pears, Esquire, C.I.E., I. C. S.

Vice-President.—C. E. W. Jones, Esquire, I. E. S., Director of Public Instruction.

Members.—17 non-official.

5 Deputy Commissioners (ex-officio).

Among the 17 non-officials there were leading members of the Bar and Hindu and Muhammadan gentlemen of undoubted status and influence. The 17* non-official gentlemen were

- * (1) Hon'y. Captain Nawab Ahmad Nawaz Khan, M.B.E., of Dera Ismail Khan.
- (2) Khan Bahadur Muhammad Jan Khan of Bannu.
- (3) Khan Bahadur Muhammad Hussain Khan of Mansehra.
- (4) Khan Bahadur Fazal Elahi of Sikandarpur, Hazara.
- (5) Rai Bahadur Lala Mul Chand Lamba, Peshawar.
- (6) Rai Bahadur Lala Thakar Dutt of Dera Ismail Khan.
- (7) Khan Sahib Subedar-Major Nauroz Khan of Ibrahimzai, Kohat.

nominated out of the names recommended by each Deputy Commissioner. The committee formally came into being on the 8th July 1918 and closed its activities on the 31st January 1919. The work done by the committee during its life of about seven months may be summarised below:—

Owing to the complete lack of facilities it was decided not to publish a special war journal in this Province. Advantage was taken of the kind offer of the Punjab Publicity Committee to place a certain number of copies of the "Haq" newspaper at the disposal of the North-West Frontier Province Publicity Committee. The total number of copies of the "Haq" distributed amounted to 148,191 of which 134,812 were in Urdu, 12,449 in Gurmukhi and 930 in English.

The following literature published by the Central Publicity Board, etc., relating to war propaganda, was received or purchased and distributed in the Province:—

	Number of copies.
Communiques	2,761
Weekly Review of the Military situation ...	1,828
The "War" Monthly	4,000
War Maps	250
Pamphlets	2,482
Report of the Indian Constitutional Reforms	2,900
"Jangi Akhbar"	9,070
"Phul" Magazine for children	8,190
Posters and Placards	†2,500
"Comrades in Arms"	110

Cinema.—Arrangements for hiring a Cinema were also proposed but could not be put into operation before October 1918 when they were unfortunately upset by the influenza outbreak which occurred at that time.

- (8) Khan Sahib Subedar-Major Taj Muhammad Khan of Marghuz, Peshawar.
- (9) Khan Sahib Saiyid Jalal, Mian, of Taja, Peshawar.
- (10) Khan Sahib Mian Aftab Gul of Abazai, Peshawar.
- (11) Khan Sahib Maulvi Saadud-Din of Peshawar.
- (12) Rai Sahib Lala Parma Nand of Abbottabad.
- (13) Rai Sahib Lala Mathra Dass of Kohat.
- (14) Qazi Shams-ud-Din of Kohat.
- (15) Muhammad Atlas Khan of Lakki, Bannu.
- (16) Chaudhri Das Ram of Bannu.
- (17) Lala Jhinda Ram of Dera Ismail Khan.

†Printed in the North-West Frontier Province relating to War Loan and "Pardon to Deserters."

The analysis of the results of the work tended to show that the public was beginning to be genuinely interested, and that private assistance was beginning to be offered just as it became necessary to restrict the activities of the Committee. The innate suspicion with which the Indian public regards all official propaganda was well exemplified at the outset of the work when the "Haq" newspaper was humorously nicknamed the "Shak" merely because its news was uniformly good. There can, however, be no doubt that considerate interest was taken in the paper, which was probably as well suited as was possible to the requirements of the moment. For the rest it need only be said that amongst the literate portion of the populace the pamphlets and communiques were read eagerly: the weekly review of the Military situation was studied with keen interest and was highly appreciated, while the few maps which were distributed created a loudly voiced demand for more, which were unfortunately unobtainable.

From the foregoing paragraphs it will be seen that the main line of propaganda on which the committee relied were (a) the free and wide distribution of the "Haq" "Jangi Akhbar", "The War" and other periodicals, and (b) propaganda in schools. The value of the latter was felt to be inestimable, but the sudden closing down of all publicity work in this Province in January 1919 interrupted several important schemes which were approaching fruition.

Subsequent experience of the unrest consequent on the passing of the Rowlatt Act, and of the Afghan War showed that it would have been very much better had the Publicity Department not been closed down so soon after the war. Such catastrophic upheavals must invariably be followed by unrest and excitement lasting a considerable time, and should the Empire ever again be embroiled in such a war, which God forbid, publicity work should be continued for some time after the war has ceased.

The sanctioned allotment for publicity work in the Province during the year was Rs. 40,500; the actual expenditure amounted to under Rs. 12,000 of which only Rs. 500 was spent in the pay of the clerical and menial staff.

CHAPTER VII

APPENDICES.

APPENDIX I.

District Recruiting Committees.

GAZETT 2.

NOTIFICATIONS.

Nathiagali, the 26th September 1917.

No. 2788-N.—The Hon'ble the Chief Commissioner is pleased to direct that the District Recruiting Committee of the Hazara District shall be constituted as follows:—

President:

The Deputy Commissioner, Hazara (*ex-officio*).

Members:

The Assistant Recruiting Officer, Hazara (*ex-officio*),

The Tahsildar, Abbottabad (*ex-officio*),

The Tahsildar, Mansehra (*ex-officio*),

The Tahsildar, Haripur (*ex-officio*),

The District Assistant Recruiting Officers, Hazara (*ex-officio*),

Nawab Khani-i-Zaman Khan, Chief of Amb,

Khan Sahib Muhammad Hussain Khan, Khan of Garhi Habibullah,

Sultan Muhammad Barkat Khan of Boi,

Raja Haidar Zaman Khan, Gakhar, of Khanpur,

Khan Bahadur Mir Alam Khan, retired Extra Assistant Commissioner,

Khan Bahadur Sultan Muhammad Khan of Bir,

Khan Sahib Qazi Fazl Ilahi of Sikandarpur,

Khan Sahib Muhammad Hussain Khan of Mansehra,

Khan Sahib Muzaffar Shah, Swathi, of Bhogarmang,
 Risaldar Ahmad Khan, Dilazak, of Sarai Saleh,
 Jemadar Muhammad Akram Khan of Banda Pir Khan,
 Subadar Ali Bahadur, Awan, of Moorati,
 Muhammad Afzal Khan, Swathi, of Gidarpura,
 Fazal Khan, Kakar, of Panian,
 Ali Akbar Khan, Dhund, of Sir,
 Gulistan Khan, Karal, of Jinjah,
 Abdul Jabbar Khan, Dilazak, of Serai Saleh,
 and such other members as the Hon'ble the Chief Commissioner
 may deem it advisable subsequently to nominate.

No. 2803-N.—The Hon'ble the Chief Commissioner is pleased
 to direct that the District Recruiting Committee of the Peshawar
 District shall be constituted as follows :—

President:

The Deputy Commissioner, Peshawar (*ex-officio*).

Members:

The Divisional Recruiting Officer, Peshawar (*ex-officio*),
 The Assistant Commissioner, Mardan Sub-Division (*ex-officio*),
 The Assistant Commissioner, Nowshera Sub-Division (*ex-officio*),
 The Assistant Commissioner, Charsadda Sub-Division (*ex-officio*),
 The Assistant Commissioner, Peshawar Sub-Division (*ex-officio*),
 The Assistant Recruiting Officer, Peshawar (*ex-officio*),
 The Tahsildar, Peshawar (*ex-officio*),
 The Tahsildar, Mardan (*ex-officio*),
 The Tahsildar, Swabi (*ex-officio*),
 The Tahsildar, Nowshera (*ex-officio*),
 The Tahsildar, Charsadda (*ex-officio*),
 The District Assistant Recruiting Officers, Peshawar (*ex-officio*),
 Khan Bahadur Arbab Dost Muhammad Khan of Tahkal,
 Khan Bahadur Arbab Muhammad Azam Khan of Kotla
 Mohsan Khan,
 Khan Bahadur Mian Musharraf Shah,
 Khan Sahib Sadullah Khan of Charsadda,
 Khan Sahib Muhammad Yusaf Khan of Dheri Zardad,
 Khan Sahib Abdullah Khan of Manduri,
 Khan Sahib Subadar-Major Taj Muhammad Khan of
 Marghuz,

Risaldar-Major Mir Jafar Khan of Zaida,
 Muhammad Akbar Khan of Toru,
 Khan Bahadur Arbab Abdul Khaliq Khan of Gulbela,
 Khan Bahadur Arbab Mir Ahmad Khan of Landi,
 Khan Bahadur Arbab Abdul Rauf Khan of Tahkal,
 Khan Bahadur Muhammad Sarfraz Khan of Chamkanni,
 Khan Sahib Mansur Khan of Khazana,
 Khan Sahib Sharifullah Khan of Chamkanni,
 Arbab Nadir Khan of Tahkal,
 Wali Jan Khan of Kafur Dheri,
 Ghulam Haidar Khan, Qazilbash,
 Risaldar Aslam Khan of Haryana,
 Khan Sahib Haji Ghulam Haidar Khan of Tangi,
 Khan Sahib Muhammad Afzal Khan of Tangi,
 Fateh Muhammad Khan of Charsadda,
 Abdul Jabbar Khan of Matta Mughal Khel,
 Hidayatullah Khan of Umarzai,
 Muhammad Umar Khan (Baranai) of Utmanzai,
 Khan Sahib Muhammad Zaman Khan, Khattak, of Akora,
 Mian Feroz Shah, of Ziarat Kaka Sahib,
 Khan Sahib Risaldar Shahzad Mir of Pir Piai,
 Madat Khan of Shaidu,
 Honorary Captain Sarfaraz Khan of Dangarzai,
 Ghulam Rasul Khan of Amir,
 Dost Muhammad Khan of Garhi Kapura,
 Fateh Muhammad Khan of Mardan,
 Subedar Khadim Shah of Jamal Garhi,
 Subedar Amir Khan of Galiara,
 Khan Bahadur Muhammad Umar Khan of Shiva,
 Khan Sahib Said Jalal Mian of Toja,
 Khan Sahib Abdul Qadir Khan of Jhanda,
 Mir Sahib of Zaida,
 Alam Khan of Lahore,
 Said Numan Mian of Ismaila,
 Mir Zaman Khan of Turlandi,

and such other members as the Hon'ble the Chief Commissioner
 may deem it advisable subsequently to nominate.

No. 2789-N.—The Hon'ble the Chief Commissioner is
 pleased to direct that the District Recruiting Committee of the
 Kohat District shall be constituted as follows :—

President.

The Deputy Commissioner, Kohat (*ex-officio*),

Members.

The Assistant Commissioner, in charge of the Thal Sub-Division (*ex-officio*),

The Tahsildar, Kohat (*ex-officio*),

The Tahsildar, Hangu (*ex-officio*),

The Tahsildar, Teri (*ex-officio*),

The District Assistant Recruiting Officer, Kohat (*ex-officio*)

The Khan of Teri,

✓ Khan Sahib Khushdil Khan, Bangash,

Mian Gulbadshah, Saiyid, of Marai,

✓ Khan Sahib Wali Muhammad Khan of Hangu,

✓ Khan Sahib Subedar-Major Nauroz Khan of Ibrahimzai,

Subedar-Major Baz Khan, Ustarzai,

Subedar Sanab Gul of Shakardara,

Baki Khan, Barak, of Latambar,

Muhammad Khan, Barak, of Shinewa Gudi Khel,

Sahib Khan, Barak, of Mitha Khel,

Malik Hamid Gul of Jabbar,

Malik Gharib Shah of Malgin,

Zain Khan, Lambardar of Shadi Khel,

and such other members as the Hon'ble the Chief Commissioner may deem it advisable subsequently to nominate.

No. 2790-N.—The Hon'ble the Chief Commissioner is pleased to direct that the District Recruiting Committee of the Bannu District shall be constituted as follows:—

President.

The Deputy Commissioner, Bannu (*ex-officio*).

Members.

The Tahsildar, Bannu (*ex-officio*),

The Tahsildar, Marwat (*ex-officio*),

The District Assistant Recruiting Officer, Bannu (*ex-officio*),

Khan Bahadur Muzaffar Khan of Wali,

Khan Bahadur Mir Abbas Khan,

Khan Sahib Faqir Abul Hassan,

Khan Bahadur Muhammad Jan Khan, Muhammad Khel Wazir,

Khan Bahadur Khair Muhammad Khan, Hathi Khel Wazir,

Sardar Bahadur Subedar Ramzan Khan, Khattak,

Muhammad Amin Khan, Sperka Wazir,

Haibat Khan, Maidad Khel Marwat,

Muhammad Atlas Khan, late Sub-Inspector of Police,

Subedar Ashiq Khan, Marwat, of Pezu,

Haq Nawaz Khan, Bamozai, of Pahar Khel, Thal,

Manohar Shah Singh of Nar Hardev Shah Singh,

and such other members as the Hon'ble the Chief Commissioner may deem it advisable subsequently to nominate.

No. 2804-N.—The Hon'ble the Chief Commissioner is pleased to direct that the District Recruiting Committee of the Dera Ismail Khan District shall be constituted as follows:—

President.

The Deputy Commissioner, Dera Ismail Khan (*ex-officio*).

Members.

The Assistant Commissioner in charge of Tank Sub-Division (*ex-officio*),

The Tahsildar, Dera Ismail Khan (*ex-officio*),

The Tahsildar, Tank (*ex-officio*),

The Tahsildar, Kulachi (*ex-officio*),

The District Assistant Recruiting Officer, Dera Ismail Khan (*ex-officio*),

Honorary Captain Nawab Ahmad Nawaz Khan, Saddozai, of Dera Ismail Khan,

Nawab Allahdad Khan, Alizai,

Khan Sahib Abdur Rahim Khan, Kundi, of Gul Imam,

Hafiz Umar Draz Khan, Gandapur,

Honorary Captain Muhammad Amin Khan, Ismailzai,

Honorary Captain Muaz-ud-din Khan, Alizai,

Khan Bahadur Ghulam Qadir Khan, Revenue Extra Assistant Commissioner.

Khan Sahib Muhammad Nawaz Khan, Katti Khel,

Risaldar Faizullah Khan, Alizai,

Risaldar Ghulam Yasin Khan, Ismailzai,

Risaldar Muhammad Azim Khan, Tarin,

Jemadar Saleh Muhammad Shah, Qureshi,

Khan Bahadur Mehrban Khan, Baloch, of Paniala,

Haji Isa Khan, Gandapur, of Maddi,

Malik Hakim, Malana,

and such other members as the Hon'ble the Chief Commissioner may deem it advisable subsequently to nominate.

APPENDIX

PARTICULARS OF INDIAN OFFICERS AND OTHER INDIAN RANKS

Province or State—North West Frontier

Order or Decoration—

Regtl. No.	Rank.	Name.	Unit.	Class or tribe.	Village and tahsil.
1	2	3	4	5	6
...	Subedar (then Jemadar).	Mir Dost, Bahadur, I.O.M.	55th Coke's Rifles.	Afridi ...	L a n d a r, Maidan.

II.

GRANTED REWARDS DURING THE WAR UP TO 31st DECEMBER 1917.

Province and Trans-Frontier Territory.

Victoria Cross.

District.	Authority for award— <i>Gazette of India</i> , Army Department, notification.	Force in which earned.	Description of act of gallantry performed.
7	8	9	10
Maidan ...	No. 707, 1915	France ...	For most conspicuous bravery and great ability at Ypres on the 26th April 1915, when he led his platoon with great gallantry during the attack, and afterwards collected various parties of the regiment (when no British officers were left) and kept them under his command until the retirement was ordered. Jemadar Mir Dost subse- quently on this day displayed remarkable courage in helping to carry eight British and Indian officers into safety, whilst exposed to very heavy fire.

APPENDIX

PARTICULARS OF INDIAN OFFICERS AND OTHER INDIAN RANKS

Province or State—North West Frontier

Order or Decoration—

Regtl. No.	Rank.	Name.	Unit.	Class or tribe.	Village and tahsil.
1	2	3	4	5	6
...	Subedar- Major (then Subedar).	Arsala Khan...	57th Wilde's Rifles, Frontier Force.	Afridi Malikdin Khel.	Tursapiri, Nazar Khel.
...	Subedar ...	Gul Akbar ...	24th Punjabis	Do. ...	Daulat Khel.
...	Jemadar ...	Hawinda ...	58th Vaughan's Rifles, Frontier Force.	Afridi Kamber Khel.	Narhao, Tirah.
...	Subedar ...	Sher Afzal ...	128th Pioneers.	Pathan Yusafzai.	Jhanda, Swabi.

II—continued.

GRANTED REWARDS DURING THE WAR UP TO 31st DECEMBER 1917—contd.

Province and Trans-Frontier Territory—contd.

Military Cross.

District.	Authority for award—Gazette of India, Army Department, notification.	Force in which earned.	Description of act of gallantry performed.
7	8	9	10
Tirah ...	No. 707, 1915 ...	France ...	For distinguished service in the field.
Do. ...	No. 1556, 1916...	Mesopotamia	For services rendered in connection with Military operations in the field.
Do. ...	No. 187, 1916 ...	France ...	Do. do.
Peshawar ...	No. 1773, 1917...	...	Do. do.

APPENDIX

PARTICULARS OF INDIAN OFFICERS AND OTHER INDIAN RANKS

Province or State — North West

Order or Decoration—

Regtl. No.	Rank.	Name.	Unit.	Class or tribe.	Village or tahsil.
1	2	3	4	5	6
...	Subedar ...	Habibullah Khan.	1st King George's Own Sappers and Miners.	Mussalman	Meelam, Haripur.
...	Subedar- Major.	Nasir Khan...	59th Scinde Rifles, Frontier Force.	Yusafzai	Tankoi, Swabi.
...	Do. ...	Arsala Khan ...	57th Wilde's Rifles, Frontier Force.	Afridi Malikdin Khel.	Tursapiri, Nazar Khel.
...	Do. ...	Khitab Gul ...	120th Raj- putana Infantry.	Pathan ...	Sheikhan, Kohat.
...	Subedar ...	Gulzada ...	126th Balu- chistan, Infantry.	Khattak- Khwaram.	Ismail Khel, Teri.

II—continued.

GRANTED REWARDS DURING THE WAR UP TO 31st DECEMBER 1917—contd.

Frontier Province and Trans-Frontier Territory—contd.

Order of British India, 1st Class.

District.	Authority for award — <i>Gazette of India</i> , Army Department, notification.	Force in which earned.	Description of act of gallantry performed.
7	8	9	10
Hazara ...	No. 1509, 1916...	Aden ...	For distinguished service in the field.
Peshawar ...	No. 725, 1915 ...	France ...	Do. do.
Tirah ...	No. 400, 1917 ...	East Africa	Do. do.
Kohat ...	No. 725, 1915 ...	Mesopotamia	Do. do.
Do. ...	No. 1020, 1915...	Aden ...	For gallantry in operations in the neighbourhood of Aden.

APPENDIX

PARTICULARS OF INDIAN OFFICERS AND OTHER INDIAN RANKS GRANTED

Province or State—North West

Order or Decoration—

Regtl. No.	Rank.	Name.	Unit.	Class or tribe.	Village or tahsil.
1	2	3	4	5	6
...	Risaldar Major.	Hissamuddin Khan.	23rd Cavalry	Pathan ...	Peshawar
...	Do. ...	Abdul Aziz Khan.	19th Lancers (Fane's Horse).	Musalman	Khanpur, Haripur.
...	Risaldar ...	Khawaja Muhammad.	Do. ...	Pathan...	Shia do o, Nowhera.
...	Do. ...	Khushal Khan	Do. ...	Do. ...	Zaida, Swabi.
...	Do. ...	Muhammad Akram Khan, Bahadur.	9th Hudson's Horse.	Do. ...	Peshawar
...	Risaldar Major.	Awal Khan ...	4th Cavalry	Do. ...	Jamrud
...	Subedar ...	Kalu Khan ...	62nd Pun- jabis.	Punjabi Musalm- an.	Kund, Haripur.
...	Do. ...	Abdul Ali ...	58th Vaug- han's Rifles, Frontier Force.	Yusafzai	Kotah, Swabi.
...	Subedar Major (then Subedar).	Arsala Khan ...	57th Wilde's Rifles, Frontier Force.	Afridi, Malikdin Khel.	Tursapiri, Nazar Khel.
...	Subedar ...	Muhammad Azam.	129th Duke of Connaught's Own Baluchis.	Maksud, Shaman Khel.	Bangiwal, Sarwakai.

II—continued.

REWARDS DURING THE WAR UP TO 31st DECEMBER 1917—contd.

Frontier Province and Trans-Frontier Territory—contd.

Order of British India, 2nd Class.

District.	Authority for award —Gazette of India, Army Department, notification.	Force in which earned.	Description of act of gallantry performed.
7	8	9	10
Peshawar ...	No. 1358, 1917...	Mesopotamia	For distinguished service in the field.
Hazara ...	No. 959, 1916...	France ...	Do. do.
Peshawar ...	No. 595, 1917...	Do. ...	Do. do.
Do. ...	No. 1219, 1917...	Do. ...	Do. do.
Do. ...	No. 2, 1917 ...	Do. ...	Do. do.
Do. ...	No. 725, 1915 ...	Do. ...	Do. do.
Hazara ...	No. 725, 1915 ...	Egypt ...	Do. do.
Peshawar	No. 111, 1915...	France ...	Do. do.
Tirah ...	No. 111, 1915 ...	Do. ...	Do. do.
Wano, Waziristan.	No. 725, 1915...	Do. ...	Do. do.

APPENDIX
Order or Decoration—

Regtl. No.	Rank.	Name.	Unit.	Class or tribe.	Village or tahsil.
1	2	3	4	5	6
...	Subedar ...	Qudrat Shah...	130th King George's Own Baluchis, (J. R.).	Pathan, Cis- Frontier Muhamad- zai.	Umarzai, Charsadda.
...	Jemadar (tempoary Resaidar).	Painda Khan	11th Mule Corps.	Muhamma- dan.	Basira, Haripur.
...	Subedar- Major.	Hassan Khan...	128th Pioneers.	Pathan, Yusafzai.	Mangalore, Malakand.
...	Subedar ...	Gulakbar ...	24th Punjabis	Afridi, Malikdin Khel.	Daulat Khel.

II—continued.

Order of British India, 2nd Class—concluded.

District.	Authority for award— <i>Gazette of India</i> , Army Department notification.	Force in which earned.	Description of act of gallantry performed.
7	8	9	10
Peshawar ...	No. 400, 1917...	East Africa	For distinguished service in the field.
Hazara ...	No. 1358, 1917...	Mesopotamia	Do. do.
Peshawar ...	No. 635, 1916...	Egypt ...	Do. do.
Tirah ...	No. 725, 1915 ...	Mesopotamia	Do. do.

APPENDIX

PARTICULARS OF INDIAN OFFICERS AND OTHER INDIAN RANKS GRANTED

Province or State — North West

Order or Decoration — Indian

Regtl. No.	Rank.	Name.	Unit.	Class or tribe.	Village or tahsil.
1	2	3	4	5	6
...	Jemadar ...	Ayub Khan	124th Duchess of Connaught's Own Baluchistan Infantry.	Mahsud ...	Zinda, Tank.

II—continued.

REWARDS DURING THE WAR UP TO 31st DECEMBER 1917—contd.

Frontier Province and Trans-Frontier Territory—contd.

Order of Merit, 1st Class.

District.	Authority for award—Gazette of India, Army Department notification.	Force in which earned.	Description of act of gallantry performed.
7	8	9	10
Waziristan...	No. 1151, 1917...	...	For conspicuous gallantry and distinguished service in the field.

APPENDIX

PARTICULARS OF INDIAN OFFICERS AND OTHER INDIAN RANK GRANTED
Province or State—North-West
Order or Decoration—Indian

Regtl. No.	Rank.	Name.	Unit.	Class or tribe.	Village and tahsil.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1822	Sepoy ...	G h u l a m Hussain.	106th Hazara Pioneers.	Hazara...	...
4573	Lance-Naik	Jan Baz ...	28th Punjabis	P a t h a n Sagri.	Kabul ...
190	Do. ...	Allahdad ...	21st Mule Corps.	P a t h a n Muham- madan.	P a b i n i Swabi.

II.—continued.

REWARDS DURING THE WAR UP TO 31ST DECEMBER 1917—continued.

Frontier Province and Trans-Frontier Territory—continued

Order of Merit, 2nd Class.

District.	Authority for award— Gazette of India, Army Department Notification.	Force in which earned.	Description of act of gallantry performed.
7	8	9	10
Ghazni ...	No. 236, 1917	Sistan ...	For conspicuous gallantry in charging the enemy single-handed.
Kabul ...	No. 1385, 1916.	Mesopota- mia.	For conspicuous gallantry on the 6th April 1916, when he went out with a party under heavy fire to try and bring in their Commanding Officer, who had been wounded, and was lying in an exposed position.
Peshawar ...	No. 727, 1915	Do...	With Driver Bhoda. With Driver Suchet. With Driver Khwaja. Lance-Naik Sher Baz. For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty at Barijisiyah on the 14th April 1915. The gallant behaviour of this non-commissioned officer and 4 other drivers in bringing up ammunition under heavy fire was brought to notice by the Officer Commanding, 2nd Battalion, Dorsetshire Regiment, and the Officer Commanding, 24th Punjabis, the latter describing them as heroes. Nine mules were killed. Lance-Naik Allahdad was killed and three drivers wounded, only one escaping unhurt. The greater part of the ammunition reached the firing line, the drivers showing the greatest courage. The widow (if any) of Lance-Naik Allahdad is admitted to the pension of the Order, with effect from the date of his death.

APPENDIX

Order or Decoration—Indian

Regtl. No.	Rank.	Name.	Unit.	Class or tribe.	Village and tahsil.
1	2	3	4	5	6
...	Subedar ...	Mohammed Afzal.	124th Duchess of Connaught's Own Baluchistan Infantry.	Mahsud...	B a r i m K h e l, Tank.
...	Do. ...	Musa Khan	124th Pioneers	Pat h a n Yusafzai.	K o n d a, Swabi.
66	Havildar ...	Jabbar Khan	127th Queen Mary's Own Baluch Light Infantry.	Pat h a n Mahsud Alizai.	M a z r i Wazirgai, Sarwakai.
471	Sepoy ...	Raje Khan	129th Duke of Connaught's Own Baluchis.	Mahsud Shaman Khel.	Z i n d a Sarwakai.
250	Do. ...	Saida Khan	Do. ...	Do. ...	T a n g a i Sarwakai.
436	Lance-Naik (then Sepoy)	Mirjan ...	129th Duke of Connaught's Own Baluchis	Pathan Mohmand Baizai.	M e t a i, Charsadda.
3814	Lance-Naik	Habib Gul...	Do. ...	Pathan Afridi Adam Khel Jowaki,	Bori, Kohat
118	Naik (then Lance-Naik)	Nek Amal...	Do. ...	Mahsud Shaman Khel.	Sulaiman Shah, Sarwakai.
453	Naik (then Sepoy).	Sahib Jan...	Do. ...	Mahsud Alizai.	S i g a r, Sarwakai
4333	Havildar (then Sepoy)	Redi Gul ...	Do. ...	Pathan Afridi Adam Khel.	Z a r g u n K h e l, Kohat.

II—continued.

Order of Merit, 2nd Class—continued.

District.	Authority for award— Gazette of India, Army Department notification.	Force in which earned.	Description of act of gallantry performed.
7	8	9	10
Waziristan	No. 894, 1917	East Africa	For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty in the field.
Peshawar...	No. 1192, 1917.	Mesopotamia.	Do. do.
Dera Ismail Khan.	No. 1151, 1917.	Do. ...	Do. do.
Wana, Waziristan.	No. 707, 1915	France ...	Do.. do
Do. ...	No. 473, 1915	Do. ...	Do. do.
Peshawar ...	No. 894, 1917	East Africa.	Do. do.
Kohat ...	No. 313, 1915	France ...	Do. do.
Wano, Waziristan.	No. 473, 1915	Do. ...	Do. do.
Do. ...	No. 356, 1915	Do. ...	Do. do.
Kohat ...	No. 313, 1915	Do. ...	Do. do.

APPENDIX
Order or Decoration Indian

Regtl. No.	Rank.	Name.	Unit.	Class or tribe.	Village and tahsil.
1	2	3	4	5	6
4280	Colour- Havildar (then Naik)	Sar Mir ...	129th Duke of Connaught's Own Baluchis	Pathan Afridi Adam Khel,	Bada Ber, Kohat.
...	Subedar ...	Mirbad Shah	Do. ...	Mahsud Alizai.	Vichha Khiwra, Sarwakai
...	Do. ...	Mak hmad Azam.	Do. ...	Mahsud Shaman Khel.	Bangiwala, Sarwakai
...	Do. ...	Malik Aman	130th King George's Own Baluchis (J. R.).	Trans- Frontier Pathan Yusafzai,	Bartunai Deshi.
1181	Driver ...	Afridi ...	30th Mule Corps.	Khalil ...	Tahkal Bala, Peshawar.
1189	Havildar ...	Khan Khel	51st Sikh Front- ier Force.	Pathan Khatakk.	Dares h Khel Banda.

II—continued.

Order of Merit, 2nd Class—contd.

District.	Authority for award— Gazette of India, Army Department, notification.	Force in which earned.	Description of act of gallantry performed.
7	8	9	10
Kohat ...	No. 111, 1915	France ...	On 31st October 1914 showed conspicuous gallantry in fighting a machine gun section when one gun was put out of action by a shell, and the whole detachment of the other gun had been killed.
Wano, Wazi- ristan.	No. 356, 1915	Do. ...	For gallantry and devotion to duty.
Do. ...	No. 473, 1915	Do. ...	Do. do.
Abbottabad	No. 894, 1917	East Africa	Do. do.
Peshawar ...	No. 1244, 1915.	Mesopota- mia.	For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty at Kut-al-Amara on 28th September 1915, when he had charge of four ammunition mules. Two of Driver Afridi's mules were shot when both drivers under heavy fire collected the ammunition, loaded it on the other mules and pressed on with the firing line.
Kohat ...	No. 1387, 1916.	Do. ...	For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty on 8th March 1916, when the regiments in the firing line were running short of ammunition he, with several others, volunteered to take up as extra supply under heavy fire from rifles and machine-guns. Nearly all the boxes reached the firing line though many men were hit.

N—concl'd.

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APPENDIX

Order or Decoration—Indian

Regtl. No.	Rank.	Name.	Unit.	Class or tribe.	Village and tahsil.
1	2	3	4	5	6
3275	Naik ...	Suleman Khel.	91st Punjab Light Infan- try.	Punjabi Musalman	Sherwan, Abbotta- bad.
...	Subedar (then Jema- dar).	Abdul Akbar	92nd Punjab	Pathan, Khattak.	Swabi, Peshawar.
2796	Sepoy ...	Kurban ...	106th Hazara Pioneers.	Do. ...	Trans- Frontier.
...	Subedar ...	Khan Zaman Khan.	1-107th Pioneers.	Yusafzai Pathan.	Jhanda, Swabi.
...	Subedar- Major.	Khitab Gul	120th Rajpu- tana Infantry.	Pathan ...	Sheikhan, Kohat.

II—continued.

Order of Merit, 2nd Class—contd.

District,	Authority for award— Gazette of India, Army Department, notification.	Force in which earned.	Description of act of gallantry performed.
7	8	9	10
Hazara ...	No. 1203, 1915.	France ...	For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty in the field.
Peshawar ...	No. 1387, 1916.	Mesopotamia.	For conspicuous gallantry and coolness in the attack on the 22nd April 1916, when he led his company to the furthest point reached in the attack under very heavy rifle and machine-gun fire. He reported the loss of one of his British Officers to the Subedar-Major, went to look for another British Officer, and found him killed and all the Indian Officers of the company severely wounded. He took command of this latter company and directed them with ability until ordered to retire. He did good service in the action on the 6th January 1916, where he was wounded and again in the action on 7th April 1916 where he was again wounded.
Trans- Frontier,	No. 236, 1917.	Sistan ...	For conspicuous gallantry when surprised by three of the enemy in low jungle. Although severely wounded he killed two of them and put the third to flight.
Peshawar ...	No. 356, 1916.	France ...	For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty in the field.
Kohat ...	No. 1357, 1916.	Mesopotamia.	Do. do.

APPENDIX

Order of Decoration—Indian

Regtl. No.	Rank.	Name.	Unit.	Class or tribe.	Village and tahsil.
1	2	3	4	5	6
SS79	Lance-Naik	Gul Baz ..	126th Baluchistan Infantry.	W a z i r, H a t h i Khel.	H i n d u Khel, Bannu.
...	Su b e d a r-Major.	Sarbuland...	127th Queen Mary's Own Baluch Light Infantry.	P a t h a n, A f r i d i A d a m Khel.	Alam Khel, Kohat.
32	Lance-Naik	Alim Khan	Do. ...	P a t h a n, M a h s u d Alizai.	Khaisora, Sarwakai.
3543	Naik ...	B a h a d u r Shah.	53rd Sikhs, Frontier Force.	P a t h a n ...	T a b i Kh a w a Banda.
3218	Sepoy ...	Allah Khan	Do. ...	Do. ...	Gurgura, Kohat.
318	Do. ...	Yarak ...	24th Punjab's	A f r i d i Malikdin Khel.	Zagran

II—continued.

Order of Merit, 2nd Class—contd.

District.	Authority for award— <i>Gazette of India</i> , Army Department, notification.	Force in which earned.	Description of act of gallantry performed.
7	8	9	10
Bannu ...	No. 1022, 1915.	Aden ...	This non-commissioned officer, while wounded, was of the greatest assistance in steadying the men during the action on the 4th and 5th July 1915.
Kohat ...	No. 1151, 1917.	East Africa	For conspicuous gallantry and distinguished service in the field.
Tank, Waziristan.	No. 849, 1916	Do. ...	Do. do.
Kohat ...	No. 1213, 1915.	Aden ...	For conspicuous gallantry on the 28th August 1915, during operations in the vicinity of Aden. After three other signallers had been shot down, those two men in spite of a heavy fire directed at them, succeeded in correctly transmitting a message to their Commanding Officer.
Do. ...	No. 1213, 1915.	Aden ...	
Tirah ...	No. 727, 1915	Mesopotamia.	For conspicuous gallantry and coolness throughout the action at Barjisiyah on 14th April 1915, as No. 1 on a machine-gun. It was only the restraining influence of the machine-gun officer that prevented Sepoy Yarak from carrying the gun in advance of the firing line. By his courageous behaviour he set a fine example to his comrades. The party were unable to bring

APPENDIX

Order or Decoration—Indian

Regtl. No.	Rank.	Name.	Unit.	Class or tribe.	Village and tahsil.
1	2	3	4	5	6
4551	Havildar ...	Abbas Khan	40th Pathans...	Akora, Khattak.	Nandrak, Nowshera.
...	Subedar ...	Jahandad ...	Do. ...	Pathan Yusafzai	Lundkher, Mardan.
...	Resaidar ...	Sadik Muhammad Khan,	36th Jacob's Horse.	Musalman	Dera Ismail Khan.

II—continued.

Order of Merit, 2nd Class—contd.

District.	Authority for award— Gazette of India Army Department notification.	Force in which earned.	Description of act of gallantry performed.
7	8	9	10
			away the wounded officer at first owing to heavy fire opened on them when they lifted the stretcher. Later they again went out under heavy fire and succeeded in bringing him in. They then went out a third time under heavy fire and brought in a wounded Indian Officer who was lying in front of the firing line.
Peshawar ...	No. 91, 1916	France ...	For conspicuous gallantry and distinguished service in the campaign in France.
Do. ...	No. 187, 1916.	Do. ...	Do. do.
Dera Ismail Khan.	No. 1192, 1917.	Do. ...	On the 19th March 1917, after the British Officers of his squadron had both been wounded and the command was handed over to him he led the squadron with skill and ability for the remainder of the day; and also on the following morning when ordered to co-operate in protecting the left flank of the infantry. In addition on the 19th when his squadron was ordered to withdraw, he showed great pluck and gallantry in helping another Indian Officer of the squadron who was lying in danger of his life from continued enemy machine-gun fire.

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APPENDIX
Order or Decoration — Indian

Regtl. No.	Rank.	Name.	Unit.	Class or tribe.	Village and tahsil.
1	2	3	4	5	6
3626	Sowar ...	Sultan Muhammad.	21st Cavalry...	Pathan ...	Thar, Haripur.
2939	Kot-Dafadar (now Jemadar).	Hashim Khan	19th Lancers, Fane's Horse.	Do. ...	Pirpai, Nowshera.
3379	Jemadar (then Dafadar).	Sarbuland...	Do. ...	Do. ...	Babribanda, Kohat.
...	Resaidar ...	Wazir Khan	17th Cavalry...	Afridi ...	...

II—continued.

Order of Merit, 2nd Class—contd.

District.	Authority for award — <i>Gazette of India, Army Department notification.</i>	Force in which earned.	Description of act of gallantry performed.
7	8	9	10
Hazara ...	No. 1359, 1917.	Mesopota- mia.	
Peshawar ...	No. 41, 1917	France.	
Kohat ...	No. 41, 1917	Do.	
Trans- Frontier.	No. 1268, 1916.	East Africa.	For conspicuous gallantry in an action with the enemy on the 16th February 1916. This Indian Officer was left in charge of the main body while an advance party engaged the enemy. The advance party had to retire and in a general action which ensued Jemadar Wazir Khan, on whom the command of the party devolved owing to the British Officers becoming casualties, displayed great courage and ability.

APPENDIX
Order or Decoration - Indian

Regtl. No.	Rank.	Name.	Unit.	Class or tribe.	Village and tahsil.
1	2	3	4	5	6
279	Naik ...	Safdar Ali...	62nd Punjabis	Punjabi Musalman.	Gajjal, Abbottabad.
1878	Sepoy ...	Sher Khan	Do. ...	Do ...	Jarral, Haripur.
3902	Havildar ...	Biaz Gul ...	59th Scinde Rifles, Frontier Force	Khatt a k Seni.	L a c h i, Kohat.
...	Jemadar (then Havildar No. 3068).	Abdul Wahab	Do ...	Yusafzai	Nowshera.

II—continued.

Order of Merit, 2nd Class—contd.

District.	Authority for award — <i>Gazettee of India, Army Department notification,</i>	Force in which earned.	Description of act of gallantry performed.
7	8	9	10
Hazara ...	No. 525, 1915	Egypt...	For conspicuous bravery in the action in the Suez Canal operations on the 3rd February 1915. These two men led their comrades down a steep sandy bank practically to the water level, under a particularly hot fire, to charge the enemy who were landing from a boat. Sepoy Sher Khan was severely wounded six yards from the boat. In the final advance to the boat Naik Safdar Ali was again in advance of his comrades and was hit one yard from the water's edge. He died a few minutes later. The widow (if any) of Naik Safdar Ali is admitted to the pension of the 2nd class of the Order, with effect from the date of his death.
Do. ...	No. 525, 1915	Do.	
Kohat ...	No. 111, 1915	France ...	On 12th December 1914, for going out and bringing in a wounded man lying only 30 yards from the enemy trenches over a distance of 100 yards under heavy fire.
Peshawar ...	No. 356, 1915	Do. ...	For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty in the field.

APPENDIX
Order or Decoration—Indian

Regtl. No.	Rank.	Name.	Unit.	Class or tribe.	Village and tahsil.
1	2	3	4	5	6
4040	Havildar ...	Kalandar Khan.	59th Scinde Rifles, Frontier Force.	Yusafzai	Kalabat, Swabi.
4551	Havildar (then- Lance Naik).	Ali Fakir...	Do. ...	Bangash...	Ustarzai, Kohat.
...	Subedar- Major.	Nasir Khan	Do. ...	Yusafzai	Tankoi, Swabi.
2718	Naik ...	Said Akbar	57th Wilde's Rifles, Frontier Force.	Afridi Adam Khel.	Murait Khel, Tirah.
2584	Havildar	Yakub Khan	Do. ...	Do. ...	Cingra, Tirah.
3576	Sepoy ...	Daulat Khan	Do. ...	Do. ...	Manesair, Tirah.

II—continued.

Order of Merit, 2nd Class—contd.

District.	Authority for award— <i>Gazette of India, Army Department.</i> notification	Force in which earned.	Description of act of gallantry performed.
7	8	9	10
Peshawar ...	No. 1385, 1916	Mesopotamia.	For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty on the 17th-18th April 1916 during the Turkish counter-attack. Throughout the night he was engaged in carrying ammunition up to the front line and continually crossed and re-crossed the fire-swept zone. He was particularly successful in getting his tired men to work with energy and speed, he himself displaying exceptional energy and daring.
Kohat ...	No. 1387, 1916	Do. ...	For conspicuous gallantry on the 8th March 1916, when he fought with magnificent courage in the enemy's trenches. He was one of a party who met the hostile bombers and held them back while their own supply of grenades lasted, though attacked from both sides with one of their officers they were the last of their company to leave the enemy's trenches. During the retirement the officer was wounded and these men refused to leave him and brought him in under very heavy fire and at great risk of capture.
Peshawar ...	No. 187, 1916	Do. ...	For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty in the field.
Tirah ...	No. 111, 1915	France ...	On 23rd and 24th November 1914, at Festubert, accompanied Captain Ackwoth along the enemy trenches throwing bombs over the traverses as they proceeded, and thus forcing the enemy to evacuate.
Do. ...	No. 111, 1915	Do. ...	Do. do.
Do. ...	No. 111, 1915	Do. ...	Do. do.

APPENDIX
Order or Decoration—Indian

Regtl. No.	Rank.	Name.	Unit	Class or tribe.	Village and tahsil.
1	2	3	4	5	6
2544	Naik (then Lance- Naik).	Lalak ...	57th Wilde's Rifles, Frontier Force.	Afridi Malikdin Khel.	Batai, Tirah.
2172	Havildar ...	Salim Khan	Do. ...	Do. ...	Uchapail, Maidan.
3839	Naik ..	Sher Baz ...	Do. ...	Do. ...	Kowara Maidan.
3839	Jemadar ...	Zarigul Khan	12th Cavalry...	Pathan ...	Peshawar
...	Resaldar ...	Nur Ahmad Khan.	9th Hudson's Horse.	Do. ...	Do. ...
...	Jemadar ...	Alam Khan	1st King George's Own Sappers and Miners.	Musalman	Darwaza, Haripur.

II—continued.

Order of Merit, 2nd Class—contd.

District.	Authority for award— <i>Gazette of India</i> , Army Department. notification.	Force in which earned.	Description of act of gallantry performed.
7	8	9	10
Tirah ...	No. 313,1915	France ...	For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty in the field.
Do. ...	No. 1644,1917	East Africa.	
Do. ...	No. 1644,1917	Do.	
Peshawar ...	No. 219,1917	France ...	For conspicuous gallantry with the British expeditionary force in France. On one occasion when a village was being heavily shelled by the enemy he, at great personal risk, prevented a stampede of transport animals.
Do. ...	No. 1740, 1917.	Do. ...	This officer was in charge of the two torpedoes for blowing up the enemy's wire and thus secured an entrance into their trench which was raided on the night of the 18th June 1917. His coolness, and absolute confidence met with complete success. The responsibility was great, as the factor of a surprise entry into the hostile line depended on the success of this operation. After his torpedo duties were completed he rendered valuable assistance in the execution of the raid.
Hazara ...	No. 1359, 1917.	Mesopota- mia.	

APPENDIX
Order or Decoration—Indian

Regtl. No.	Rank.	Name.	Unit.	Class or tribe.	Village and tahsil.
1	2	3	4	5	6
...	Subedar ...	Jan Gul ...	26th Punjabis	Afridi Kambar Khel.	Donga Maidan.
...	Do. ...	Sher Akhmad	Do. ...	Afridi Malakdin Khel.	Nasrat Khel, Maidan.
...	Jemadar ...	Gulab Din...	28th Punjabis	Pathan Sagri.	Kanjka Kohat.
2423	Sepoy ...	Muhammad Zaman.	84th Punjabis	Pathan Utmanzai	Phulthar, Haripur.
...	Subedar (then Jemadar).	Mehdi Khan	1-76th Punjabis	Khattak	Goda Khel, Kohat.
1618	Havildar ...	Muhammad Khan.	62nd Punjabis	Punjabi Muselman	Jhar Abbot- tabad.
3572	Do. ...	Saidak ...	58th Vaughan's Rifles Fron- tier Force.	Afridi- Kambar Khel.	Maidan.
3032	Naik ...	Lal Badshah	Do. ...	Do. ...	Daud Shil- var.

II—continued.

Order of Merit, 2nd Class—concl.

District.	Authority for award— Gazette of India, Army Department notification.	Force in which earned.	Description of act of gallantry performed.
7	8	9	10
Tirah ...	No. 868, 1917.	East Africa	For conspicuous gallantry and courageous example in leading his men across the open upto 300 yards from the enemy's position and in maintaining them there for three hours under very heavy fire. Dated 27th September 1916.
Do. ...	No. 1644, 1917.	Do.	
Kohat ...	No. 1685, 1918.	Do.	
Hazara ...	No. 1359, 1917.	Mesopota- mia.	
Kohat ...	No. 849, 1915	Do. ...	For very conspicuous gallantry in Mesopotamia on the 15th May 1915, in courageously swimming the Karkheh river, a rapid stream 150 yards wide, supported by a covering fire but in the face of a heavy fire from the enemy on the opposite bank.
Hazara ...	No. 115, 1918	Do. ...	For conspicuous gallantry and coolness in volunteering to carry a supply of bombs across the open to the firing line under heavy shell and rifle- fire. He delivered his own bag of bombs, went back and brought up a second bag belonging to another of the party who had been killed.
Tirah ...	No. 356, 1915	France ...	For conspicuous gallantry and devotion to duty in the field.
Do. ...	No. 356, 1915.	Do. ...	Do. do.

APPENDIX

PARTICULARS OF INDIAN OFFICERS AND OTHER INDIAN RANKS GRANTED

Province or State — North West

Order or Decoration — Bar — Indian

Regtl. No.	Rank.	Name.	Unit.	Class or tribe.	Village and tahsil.
1	2	3	4	5	6
...	Subedar ...	Ali Dost ...	106th Hazara Pioneers.	Muham- madan, Hazara	Trans- Frontier

II—continued.

REWARDS DURING THE WAR UP TO 31st DECEMBER 1917.—contd.

Frontier Province and Trans-Frontier Territory—contd.

Distinguished — Service Medal.

District.	Authority for award— <i>Gazette of India</i> , Army Department, notification.	Force in which earned.	Description of act of gallantry performed.
7	8	9	10
Trans- Frontier.	No. 1356, 1917...	Sistan.	

APPENDIX

PARTICULARS OF INDIAN OFFICERS AND OTHER INDIAN RANKS GRANTED

Province or State—North West

Order or Decoration—Indian

Regtl. No.	Rank.	Name.	Unit.	Class or tribe.	Village and tahsil.
1	2	3	4	5	6
...	Subedar ...	Muhammad Hassan.	2nd - 12th Pioneers.	Hazara ...	...
774	Colour Havildar (then Havildar, No. 43).	Kalbi Hus-sain.	Do. ...	Do. ...	...
302	Lance-Naik (then sepoy, No. 1465).	Abdul Hakim	Do. ...	Do. ...	...
2062	Driver ...	Abdula ...	23rd Mule Corps.	Punjabi Musalman.	Tori, Abbottabad
1406	Lance-Naik (then driver)	Abdulla Shah.	2nd Mule Corps.	Syed ...	Bugnotar, Abbottabad.
843	Naik ...	Muhammad Khan.	9th Mule Corps.	Tanoali Musalman.	Badoo, Haripur.
...	Subedar ...	Sher Afzal	128th Pioneers	Pathan, Yusafzai.	Jhanda, Swabi.
4881	Sepoy ...	Said Amir	Do. ...	Do. ...	Konda, Swabi.
...	Havildar (now Jemadar).	Mir Dast ...	26th Punjabis	Afridi Malikdin Khel.	Kato, Maidan.
913	Sepoy ...	Isa Khan ...	28th Punjabis	Pathan, Sagri.	Dand.
3435	Do. ...	Haidar Ali	40th Pathans	Orakzai, Mamkhel.	Kalaya, Tirah.

II—continued.

REWARDS DURING THE WAR UP TO 31st DECEMBER 1917—contd.

Frontier Province and Trans-Frontier Territory—contd.

Distinguished Service Medal.

District.	Authority for award—Gazette of India, Army Department, notification.	Force in which earned.	Description of act of gallantry performed.
7	8	9	10
Ghazni ...	No. 237, 1917 ...	Sistan ...	For gallantry and devotion to duty in the field.
Do. ...	No. 237, 1917 ...	Do. ...	Do. do.
Do. ...	No. 237, 1917 ...	Do. ...	Do. do.
Hazara ...	No. 528, 1915 ...	Egypt ...	Do. do.
Do. ...	No. 187, 1916 ...	France ...	Do. do.
Do. ...	No. 187, 1916 ...	Do. ...	Do. do.
Peshawar ...	No. 1192, 1917 ...	Mesopotamia	Do. do.
Do. ...	No. 1192, 1917 ...	Do. ...	Do. do.
Tirah ...	No. 1644, 1917 ...	East Africa	Do. do.
Kohat ...	No. 1386, 1916 ...	Mesopotamia	Do. do.
Tirah ...	No. 707, 1915 ...	France ...	Do. do.

APPENDIX
Order or Decoration — Indian

Regtl. No.	Rank.	Name.	Unit.	Class or tribe.	Village and tahsil.
1	2	3	4	5	6
...	Jemadar (then Colour Havildar, No. 3372).	Shiraz ...	40th Pathans	Afridi, Adamkhel.	Manisar, Tirah.
...	Subedar ...	A b d u l G h a f f a r Khan.)	46th Punjabis	Pathan, Afridi.	Sultan Khel, Khyber.
...	Do. ...	B a d i - u l - Zaman.	Do. ...	Pathan, Orakzai.	Bahram Khak Kanki Valley.
1940	Naik (then sepoy).	Khial Zada	51st Sikhs, Frontier Force.	Pathan, Khattak.	Isak Khurmari Banda.
1189	Havildar (then Lance Naik).	Khan Khel	Do. ...	Pathan, Khattak.	D a r e s h K h e l Banda.
...	Subedar ...	Sher Gul ...	Do. ...	Do. ...	M a n d u r i Banda.
...	Su b e d a r (t h e n Jemadar).	Akbar Khan	Do. ...	Do. ...	D a r e s h K h e l Banda.
2042	Sepoy ...	Habib Shah	Do. ...	Do. ...	Chor Lakki, Kohat.
829	Havildar ...	Haidar Ali...	106th Hazara Pioneers.	Muham- madan, Hazara.	T r a n s - Frontier.
1239	Sepoy ...	Raz Ali ...	Do. ...	Do. ...	Do.
...	Subedar ...	Wali Mu- hammad.	Do. ...	Do. ...	Do.

II—continued.

Distinguished Service Medal.

District.	Authority for award— Gazette of India, Army Department, notification.	Force in which earned.	Description of act of gallantry performed.
7	8	9	10
Tirah ...	No. 187, 1916	France ...	For gallantry and devotion to duty in the field.
Khyber ...	No. 103, 1916	N. W. Frontier.	Do. do.
Tirah ...	No. 103, 1916	Do. ...	Do. do.
Kohat ...	No. 525, 1916	Mesopota- mia.	Do. do.
Do. ...	No. 525, 1916.	Do. ...	Do. do.
Do. ...	No. 525, 1916.	Do. ...	Do. do.
Do. ...	No. 1388, 1916.	Do. ...	Do. do.
Do. ...	No. 1388, 1916.	Do. ...	Do. do.
Trans-Fron- tier.	No. 1388, 1916.	Do. ...	Do. do.
Do. ...	No. 1388, 1916.	Do. ...	Do. do.
Do. ...	No. 237, 1917.	Sistan ...	Do. do.

APPENDIX

Order or Decoration—Indian

Regtl. No.	Rank.	Name.	Unit.	Class or tribe.	Village and tahsil.
1	2	3	4	5	6
4267	Sepoy ...	Mehrab Gul	129th Duke of Connaught's Own Baluchis	Pathan, Afri di, Adam Khel.	Sarmast Khel, Peshawar
4182	Do. ...	Said Ahmad	Do. ...	Pathan, Afri di, Ashu Khel.	Adam Tandi, Peshawar.
2813	Do. ...	Lal Sher ...	Do. ...	Pathan, Afri di, Safar Khel Jowaki.	Sopara Jam o, Kohat.
105	Do. ...	Kassib ...	Do. ...	Mahs ud, Alizai.	Machi Khel, Sarwakai
...	Naik ...	Fateh Khan	Do. ...	Do. ...	Tangai, Sarwakai.
453	Do. ...	Sahib Jan...	Do. ...	Do. ...	Sigar, Sarwakai,
69	Private ...	Chaman Khan.	130th King George's Own Baluchis (J. R.).	Cis-Fron- tier Pathan, Moh- mand.	Bari Band Char- sadda.
4006	Havildar ...	Sultan Khan	Do. ...	Cis-Fron- tier Pathan, Yusafzai, Mian- khel.	Goozai, Malak- kand.
6529	Kote-Dafar (then Naik).	Pir Khan ...	10th Mule Corps.	Pathan ...	Noordi, Haripur.

II—continued.

Distinguished Service Medal—continued

District.	Authority for award— Gazette of India, Army Department, notification.	Force in which earned.	Description of act of gallantry performed.
7	8	9	10
Peshawar ...	No. 563, 1915.	France ...	For gallantry and devotion to duty in the field.
Do. ...	No. 313, 1915.	Do. ...	Do. do.
Kohat ...	No. 313, 1915.	Do. ...	Do. do.
Wano, Wazir- istan.	No. 313, 1915.	Do. ...	Do. do.
Do. ...	No. 1887, 1917.	Waziris- tan.	Do. do.
Do. ...	No. 1151, 1917.	...	
Peshawar ...	No. 894, 1917.	East Africa.	For gallantry and devotion to duty in the field.
Do. ...	No. 894, 1917.	Do. ...	Do. do.
Hazara ...	No. 680, 1916.	Gallipol...	For gallantry and distinguished service in the field.

APPENDIX
Order or Decoration—Indian

Regtl. No.	Rank.	Name.	Unit.	Class or tribe.	Village and tahsil.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1526	Lance Naik	Rafi-ud-Din	10th Mule Corps.	Pathan ...	Kapargari, Mazoogar Maidan.
780	Acting Kote- Dafadar.	Ali Akbar...	19th Mule Corps.	Punjabi Musalm- man.	Kahow, Abbotta- bad.
1006	Lance-Naik	Ghulam Haidar.	4th Mule Corps.	Do ...	Kotal, Abbotta- bad.
1198	Do. ...	Mir Saida...	32nd Mule Corps.	Do. ...	Abbotta- bad.
603	Jemadar ...	Samandar Khan.	32nd Mule Corps.	Do. ...	Do.
...	Subedar ...	Muzarab Shah.	1st-33rd Pun- jabis.	Pathan, Bajauri.	Kotkai, Malakand Agency.
2260	Sepoy ...	Mowaz ...	Do. ...	Pathan, Buner- wal.	Kuprai, Buner.
1437	Naik ...	Abdul Karim	106th Hazara Pioneers.	Muham- madan, Hazara.	Trans- Frontier.
2091	Sepoy ...	Haji Muhammad.	Do. ...	Do. ...	Do.
...	Jemadar (now Sube- dar).	Ali Juma ...	Do. ...	Do. ...	Do.
33	Naik ...	Ali Nazar...	Do. ...	Do. ...	Do.

II—continued

Distinguished Service Medal—contd.

District.	Authority for award— <i>Gazette of India</i> , Army Department, notification.	Force in which earned.	Description of act of gallantry performed.
7	8	9	10
Peshawar ...	No. 426, 1915.	France ...	For gallantry and devotion to duty in the field.
Abbottabad	No. 1360, 1917.	Mesopota- mia.	Do. do.
Do. ...	No. 1386, 1916.	Do. ...	Do. do.
Hazara ...	No. 1360, 1917.	Do. ...	Do. do.
Do. ...	No. 1360, 1917.	Do. ...	Do. do.
Bajaur, Trans- Frontier.	No. 849, 1916.	France ...	Do. do.
Buner, Trans- Frontier.	No. 849, 1916.	Do. ...	Do. do.
Trans- Frontier	No. 237, 1917.	Sistan ...	Do. do.
Do. ...	No. 237, 1917.	Do. ...	Do. do.
Do. ...	No. 1356, 1917.	Do. ...	Do. do.
Do. ...	No. 1356, 1917.	Do. ...	Do. do.

APPENDIX

Order or Decoration—Indian

Regtl. No.	Rank.	Name.	Unit.	Class or tribe.	Village and tahsil.
1	2	3	4	4	6
...	Subedar ...	F a t e h Muhammad Khan.	1st-107th Pioneers.	Kh a l i l Pathan.	N a k a i, Peshawar.
...	Jemadar ...	Habib Khan	Do. ...	G a d u n Pathan.	G a n d a p, Swabi.
4572	Naik (then Lance Naik).	S u h b a t Khan.	Do. ...	Yusafzai Pathan.	Sh a i k h, Swabi.
...	Jemadar ...	Guldar Shah	126th Baluchis- tan Infantry.	Kh a t t a k Seni.	Kh a d a r K h e l, Teri.
190	Naik ...	Ahmad Khan	Do. ..	Do. ...	L a c h i Surdag.
246	Tempora r y Havild a r (then sepoy).	Dad Khan...	127th Queen Mary's Own Baluch Light Infantry.	Pat h a n, Mohmand Baizai.	Kazi Killi, Mardan.
4305	Lance-Naik (then sepoy).	Mustakin...	Do. ...	Pat h a n, Orakzai Malakhel.	B a d a n, Hangu.
2763	Havild a r (now Jema- dar).	Ajun ...	58th Vaughan's Rifles, Frontier Force.	Yusafzai	Buland ri, Mardan.
3136	Do. ...	Sarfraz ...	Do. ...	Do. ...	H o s a i, Mardan.
3083	Naik (now Havildar).	Zar Baz ...	Do. ...	Do. ...	Sh a m a s- z a i, Mardan.
3066	Havildar ...	Sardar ...	Do. ...	Do. ...	B a r a - Banda, Nowshera.

II—continued

Distinguished Service Medal—contd.

District.	Authority for award— <i>Gazette of India</i> , Army Department, notification.	Force in which earned.	Description of act of gallantry performed.
7	8	9	10
Peshawar ...	No. 187, 1916.	France ...	For gallantry and devotion to duty in the field.
Do. ...	No. 1386, 1916.	Mesopota- mia.	Do. do.
Do. ...	No. 1386, 1916.	Do. ...	Do. do.
Kohat ...	No. 1024, 1915.	Aden ...	For distinguished service in operations in the neighbourhood of Aden.
Do. ...	No. 1024, 1915.	Do. ...	Do. do.
Peshawar ...	No. 187, 1916.	France ...	For gallantry and devotion to duty in the field.
Kohat ...	No. 187, 1916.	Do. ...	Do. do.
Peshawar ...	No. 356, 1915.	Do. ...	Do. do.
Do. ...	No. 356, 1915.	Do. ...	Do. do.
Do. ...	No. 426, 1915.	Do. ...	Do. do.
Do. ...	No. 563, 1915.	Do. ...	Do. do.

APPENDIX

Order or Decoration—Indian

Regtl. No.	Rank,	Name.	Unit.	Class or tribe.	Village and tahsil.
1	2	3	4	5	6
3484	Sepoy ...	Alwas Khan	57th Wilde's Rifles, Frontier Force.	Afridi, Kambar Khel.	Mana, Tirah.
3119	Do. ...	Mir Badshah	Do. ...	Do. ...	Tirah
3223	Do. ...	Mir Baz ...	Do. ...	Do. ...	Do.
2760	Havildar (then Naik)	Sahib Sher	Do. ...	Do. ...	Mana, Tirah.
2540	Havildar ...	Sar Mast ...	Do. ...	Afridi, Malikdin Khel.	Khairki, Maidan.
3212	Do. ...	Lashkar ...	58th Vaughan's Rifles.	Afridi, Kambar Khel.	Durhi Khel, Maidan.
2634	Naik (now Havildar).	Sergun Shah	Do. ...	Afridi ...	Tarki Khel Kahu.
2008	Havildar (now Jamadar).	Hawindah...	Do. ...	Do. ...	Narhao
3567	Lance-Naik	aid Asghar	Do. ...	Afridi, Moti- khim.	Kharki, Bagh.
1723	Havildar (then Lance- Naik).	Madar Khan	1st-56th Punjabi Rifles, Frontier Force.	Pathan ...	Nowshera
2442	Sepoy ...	Mirzada ...	Do. ...	Do. ...	Mitha Khel, Banda.

II—continued.

Distinguished Service Medal—contd.

District.	Authority for award— Gazette of India, Army Department, notification.	Force in which earned.	Description of act of gallantry performed.
7	8	9	10
Tirah ...	No. 313, 1915.	France ...	For gallantry and devotion to duty in the field.
Do. ...	No. 313, 1915.	Do. ...	Do. do.
Do. ...	No. 313, 1915.	Do. ...	Do. do.
Do. ...	No. 473, 1915.	Do. ...	Do. do.
Do. ...	No. 707, 1915.	Do. ...	Do. do.
Do. ...	No. 313, 1915.	Do. ...	Do. do.
Do. ...	No. 356, 1915.	Do. ...	Do. do.
Do. ...	No. 426, 1915.	Do. ...	Do. do.
Do. ...	No. 426, 1915.	Do. ...	Do. do.
Peshawar ...	No. 849, 1916.	Do. ...	Do. do.
Kohat ...	No. 1908, 1917.	Mesopota- mia.	Do. do.

APPENDIX
Order or Decoration—Indian.

Regtl. No.	Rank.	Name.	Unit.	Class or tribe.	Village and tahsil.
1	2	3	4	5	6
2520½	Lance-Naik	Chur Khan	52nd Sikhs, Frontier Force.	Pa t h a n Khattak Barak.	Lataunbar Banda.
4771	Do. ...	Said Amir...	1st-21st Pun- jabis.	Pa t h a n Afri di, B a z i Khel.	Bazi Khel, Kohat.
...	Subadar- Major.	Mir Akbar	27th Punjabis	Af r i d i, Malikdin Khel.	Maidan
...	Subadar ...	Aman Gul	Do. ...	Pa t h a n Khattak.	Ma k o r i D a u d S h a h Banda.
120	Havildar ...	Nikab Gul	28th Punjabis	Pa t h a n Seni, Khurram.	L a c h i Sardan.
1495	Sepoy ...	Sher Dil ...	1st-76th Pun- jabis.	Punjab i Musalman.	B a n d a S a h i b K h a n, Abbotta- bad.
1499	Do. ...	Mah Wali...	Do. ...	Do. ...	Magri, Ab- bottabad.
1866	Do. ...	Madar Ali	Do. ...	Do. ...	Havelian, Abbotta- bad.

II—continued.

Distinguished Service Medal—contd.

District.	Authority for award— <i>Gazette of India, Army Department, notification.</i>	Force in which earned.	Description of act of gallantry performed
7	8	9	10
Kohat ...	No. 563, 1915.	France ...	For gallantry and devotion to duty in the field.
Do. ...	No. 1305, 1917.	Waziristan	For conspicuous gallantry and initiative in action. By skillfully handling his men he averted casualties under heavy fire, and showed conspicuous courage in leading his men, taking an important position and forcing the enemy to retire.
Tirah ...	No. 1388, 1916.	Mesopota- mia.	For gallantry and devotion to duty in the field.
Kohat ...	No. 1360, 1917.	Do. ...	Do. do.
Do. ...	No. 1360, 1917.	Do. ...	Do. do.
Hazara ...	No. 850, 1915.	Do. ...	For gallantry and devotion to duty in Mesopotamia on the 15th May 1915.
Do. ...	No. 850, 1915.	Do. ...	Do. do.
Do. ...	No. 850, 1915.	Do. ...	Do. do.

APPENDIX
Order or Decoration — Indian

Serial No.	Rank.	Name.	Unit.	Class or tribe.	Village and tahsil.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1218	Naik ...	Feroz Khan	1st 76th Punjabis	Punjabi Musliman	Sarila Abbottabad.
73	Havildar ...	Gulsher ...	Do. ...	Do. ...	Magri, Abbottabad.
...	Subedar ...	Sher Zaman Khan.	62nd Punjabis	Do. ...	Lalogali, Haripur.
1209	Naik ...	Imam Shah	Do. ...	Do. ...	Serikot, Haripur.
...	Jemadar (then Naik No. 3581).	Ghamai Khan.	59th Scinde Rifles, F. F.	Bangash	Togh, Hangu.
4016	Havildar ...	Nur Ali ...	Do. ...	Do. ...	Musakhel, Kohat
4183	Do. ...	Hazrat Khan	Do. ...	Do. ...	Togh, Hangu.
...	Subadar (then Jemadar).	Hamid Khan	58th Vaughan's Rifles, F. F.	Yusafzai	Hoti, Mardan.
3404	Havildar (then Naik)	Baidullah...	Do. ...	Do. ...	Miasa, Mardan.
1213	2nd Class Sub-Assistant Surgeon.	Bhagwan Das.	I. S. M. D. ...	Brahmin	Manak Rai, Haripur.
...	Jemadar (now Subedar).	Niamatullah	1st King George's Own Sappers and Miners.	Pathan ...	Utmanzai, Charsadda

II—continued.

Distinguished Service Medal—contd.

District.	Authority for award — <i>Gazette of India</i> , Army Department, notification.	Force in which earned.	Description of act of gallantry performed.
7	8	9	10
Hazara ...	No. 1160, 1915.	Mesopotamia.	For good services and devotion to duty rendered whilst serving with the Expeditionary Force in Mesopotamia.
Do. ...	No. 1357, 1917.	Do. ...	For gallantry and devotion to duty in the field.
Do. ...	No. 1360, 1917.	Do. ...	Do. do.
Do. ...	No. 563, 1915	France ...	Do. do.
Kohat ...	No. 563, 1915	Do. ...	Do. do.
Do. ...	No. 849, 1916	Do. ...	Do. do.
Do. ...	No. 1360, 1917.	Mesopotamia.	Do. do.
Peshawar ...	No. 313, 1915	France ...	Do. do.
Do. ...	No. 313, 1915	Do. ...	Do. do.
Hazara ...	No. 525, 1916	Mesopotamia.	Do. do.
Peshawar ...	No. 563, 1915	France ...	Do. do.

APPENDIX

Order or Decoration — Indian

Regtl. No.	Rank.	Name.	Unit.	Class or tribe.	Village and tahsil.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1761	Lance-Naik	Khairulla h Khan.	1st King George's Own Sappers and Miners.	Pathan...	Landai, Peshawar.
...	Jemadar ...	Alam Khan	Do. ...	Do. ...	Darwaza, Haripur.
467	Havildar (now Jemadar).	Feroz Khan	Do. ...	Mussalman	Darwaza, Abbottabad.
2007	Sapper ...	Haiderzaman	Do. ...	Do. ...	Mumia, Haripur.
1900	Lance-Naik	Sarfaraz ...	Do. ...	Pathan ...	Pirabad, Mardan.
...	Jemadar (now Subedar).	Yakhudin...	Do. ...	Mussalman	Utmanzai, Charsadda.
...	Subedar (then Jemadar).	Ali Bahadur	3rd Sappers and Miners.	Pathan Esufzai.	Kabal, Haripur.
3903	Sepoy ...	Khem Singh	14th King George's Own Sikhs.	Sikh ...	Kara Kel, Jamrud.
1099	Naik (then Lance-Naik)	Ghulam Hailar.	20th D. C. O. Infantry (Brownlow's Punjabis).	Afridi Kambar- khel.	Darota, Tirah.
...	Subedar ...	Habib Khan	1st-21st Punjabis.	Pathan Yusafzai	Kotah, Swabi.

II—continued.

Distinguished Service Medal—contd.

District.	Authority for award — Gazette of India, Army Department, notification.	Force in which earned.	Description of act of gallantry performed.
7	8	9	10
Peshawar ...	No. 849, 1916	France ...	For gallantry and devotion to duty in the field.
Hazara ...	No. 1388, 1916.	Mesopota- mia.	Do. do.
Do. ...	No. 1360, 1917.	Do. ...	Do. do.
Do. ...	No. 1360, 1917.	Do. ...	Do. do.
Peshawar ...	No. 1360, 1917.	Do. ...	Do. do.
Do. ...	No. 1360, 1917.	Do. ...	Do. do.
Hazara ...	No. 563, 1915	France...	Do. do.
Peshawar ...	No. 849, 1916	Gallipoli	Do. do.
Tirah ...	No. 1248, 1915.	Mesopota- mia.	Do. do.
Peshawar ...	No. 1305, 1917.	Waziristan	For conspicuous gallantry in action when, under a disconcert- ing fire he handled his company with great skill and by his coolness and steadiness set a fine example to the men under his command.

APPENDIX

Order or Decoration—Indian

Regtl. No.	Rank.	Name.	Unit.	Class or tribe.	Village and tahsil.
1	2	3	4	5	6
2148	Kot Dafadar	Ghilzai Khan.	38th King George's own (Central India Horse).	Pathan ...	Esogae, Charsad-da.
2421	Dafadar ...	Sher Jan Khan.	Do. ...	Do. ...	Swali
2896	Lance-Dafadar.	Hastan Khan	Do. ...	Do. ...	Tangi, Charsad-da.
...	Jemadar ...	Juma Khan	Do. ...	Do. ...	Badhora, Haripur.
2595	Acting Lance-Dafadar.	Fateh Muhammad Khan.	Do. ...	Do. ...	Charsadda
2143	Kot-Dafadar	Abdul Khatek.	36th Jacob Horse.	Pathan Muslim.	Turangzai Charsad-da.
...	Jemadar ...	Maqbul Shah	Do. ...	Do. ...	Kohat

II—continued.

Distinguished Service Medal—contd.

District.	Authority or award— Gazette of India, Army Department, notification.	Force in which earned.	Description of act of gallantry performed.
7	8	9	10
Peshawar ...	No. 219, 1917.	France ...	For gallantry and devotion to duty whilst serving with the Indian Army Corps in France and Flanders.
Do. ...	No. 219, 1917.	Do. ...	Do. do.
Do. ...	No. 1151, 1917.	Do. ...	For gallantry and devotion to duty in the field.
Hazara ...	No. 1151, 1917.	...	Do. do.
Peshawar ...	No. 1531, 1917.	...	For gallantry and devotion to duty on 28th May 1917. This non-commissioned officer was one of a party sent up to a German trench during daylight to investigate its position and to identify two dead Germans who had been shot awhile previously. This non-commissioned officer showed great coolness in advancing up the trench under heavy rifle and machine-gun fire and in keeping back the enemy by bombing until the desired information had been obtained.
Do. ...	No. 219, 1917.	France ...	For gallantry and devotion to duty in the field.
Kohat ...	No. 1151, 1917.	Do. ...	Do. do.

APPENDIX
Order or Decoration—Indian

Regtl. No.	Rank.	Name.	Unit.	Class or tribe.	Village and tahsil.
1	2	3	4	5	6
...	Resaidar ...	Sher Ali Khan.	25th Cavalry	Pathan...	D h e r i T a u d a d K h a n, Charsadda.
...	Dafadar ...	Ismail Jan	23rd Cavalry	Do. ...	Kohat ...
3971	Kot-Dafadar	Rasul Khan	21st Cavalry	Do. ...	G h a z i, Haripur.
2947	Dafadar ...	Gulbar Khan	19th Lancers (F a n e 's Horse).	Do. ...	Kui, Peshawar.
...	Risaidar ...	K h w a j a Muhammad.	Do. ...	Do. ...	S a h i d o o, Nowshera.
2968	A c t i n g L a n c e- Dafadar.	Hassan Ali	Do. ...	Do. ...	Ibrahimzai, Hangu.

II—continued.

Distinguished Service Medal—contd.

District.	Authority for award— Gazette of India Army Department, notification.	Force in which earned.	Description of act of gallantry performed.
7	8	9	10
Peshawar ...	No. 529, 1917.	N o r t h W e s t Frontier Province.	For gallantry and devotion to duty in the field.
Kohat ...	No. 1887, 1917.	W a z i r- istan.	Do. do.
Hazara ...	No. 1885, 1918.	Mesopota- mia.	For great devotion to duty on the 5th November 1917, whilst carrying messages to patrols who were watching the enemy's trenches, he was severely wounded on the way out. In spite of this wound he continued to carry out his orders and delivered his message before returning.
Peshawar ...	No. 219, 1917.	France ...	For gallantry and devotion to duty in the field.
Do. ...	...	...	...
Kohat ...	No. 1740, 1917.	France ...	For good and gallant service when the regiment was in the trenches. On account of previous good work in the field he was selected to go out several nights in command of reconnoitering patrols to get information of enemy trenches intended to be raided. Though fired on on several occasions he remained till he secured what was required. In the actual raid on the night of the 7th-8th July 1917 he was in charge of the wire cutters when the wire was cut, in which operation he was wounded.

APPENDIX

Order or Decoration—Indian

Regtl. No.	Rank.	Name.	Unit.	Class or tribe.	Village and tahsil.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1980	Lancee- Dafadar.	Khan Sahib	17th Cavalry	Mohmand	Mashu Gagar, Peshawar.
2176	Do. ...	Allahdad Khan.	15th Lancers, Curerton's Multanis.	Pathan ...	Kulachi...
1741	Do. ...	Rahmatullah Khan.	Do. ...	Do. ...	Dera Ismail Khan.
3341	Sowar ...	Shamsuddin Khan.	9th Hodson's Horse.	Do. ...	Fatyan, Mardan.
544	Sepoy ...	Yar Akhmad	24th Punjabis	Afridi, Malikdin Khel.	Zangai ...
4668	Naik ...	Ulasmir ...	Do. ...	Afridi, Kambar Khel.	Narho ...

II—continued.

Distinguished Service Medal—concl.

District.	Authority for award— <i>Gazette of India</i> , Army Department, notification.	Force in which earned.	Description of act of gallantry performed.
7	8	9	10
Peshawar ...	No. 1269, 1916.	East Africa	For gallantry and devotion to duty in the field.
Dera Ismail Khan.	No. 187, 1916.	France ...	Do. do.
Do. ...	No. 737, 1916.	Mesopota- mia.	Do. do.
Peshawar ...	No. 972, 1917.	France ...	On the 20th March 1917, together with Dafadar Sarfaraz Khan, carried out a dangerous daylight reconnaissance of a line of trenches known to be held. Heavy rifle and machine-gun fire was brought to bear on them during which his horse was killed, but he succeeded in returning and brought back the information desired.
Tirah ...	No. 1160, 1915.	Mesopotamia.	For gallantry and devotion to duty in the field.
Do. ...	No. 1160, 1915.	Do. ...	Do. do.

APPENDIX

PARTICULAR OF INDIAN OFFICERS AND OTHER INDIAN RANKS GRANTED

Province or State—North-West

Order or Decoration—Indian

Regtl. No.	Rank.	Name.	Unit.	Class or tribe.	Village and tahsil.
1	2	3	4	5	6
2202	Kot-Dafadar	Shah Madar Khan.	38th K. G. O. Central India Horse.	Pathan ...	Swabi ...
2265	Dafadar ...	Shah wali Khan.	Do. ...	Do. ...	Do. ...
2418	Do. ..	Sher Bahadur Ali.	19th Lancers (Fane's Horse).	Do. ...	G a r, Haripur.
...	Je m a d a r (then Kot-Dafadar).	Abdul Ghani	Do. ...	Do. ...	A k o r a, Nowshera.
380	Havildar ...	Haidar Shah	20th D. C. O. Infantry.	Khatt a k Sagri,	...
4035	Sepoy ...	Niaz Gul ...	27th Punjabis	Do. ...	Shakardara

FI—continued.

REWARDS DURING THE WAR UP TO 31ST DECEMBER 1917—continued.

Frontier Province and Trans-Frontier Territory—continued.

Meritorious Service Medal.

District.	Authority for award— Gazette of India, Army Department, notification.	Force in which earned.	Description of act of gallantry performed.
7	8	9	10
Peshawar ...	No. 2185, 1918.	France ...	For consistently excellent and meritorious work since his arrival in France, both when in proximity to the enemy and when in billets behind the line.
Do. ...	No. 2185, 1918.	Do. ...	For meritorious service and for consistently excellent work since arrival in France, both when in proximity of the enemy and when in camps or billets behind the line.
Abbottabad	No. 2185, 1918.	Do. ...	Long continued good work and devotion to duty. As head Salutri of the Regiment, his work has been of the greatest value.
Peshawar ...	No. 2185, 1918.	Do. ...	Marked good work and devotion to duty throughout the War. He won special commendation for the good work he did as a training instructor at Rouen, in addition to all that he has done with the regiment.
Kohat ...	No. 1361, 1917.	Mesopotamia	For meritorious service and devotion to duty.
Do. ...	No. 10, 1918	Do. ...	Do. do.

APPENDIX

Order or Decoration—Indian

Regtl. No.	Rank.	Name.	Unit.	Class or tribe.	Village and tahsil.
1	2	3	4	5	6
808	Havildar ...	Gharib Dad	106th Hazara Pioneers.	Muham- madan, Hazara.	Trans- Frontier.
541	Do. ...	Saiyid Raza	Do. ...	Do. ...	Do. ...
1302	Naik ...	K h u d a Bakhsh.	Do. ...	Do. ...	Do. ...
237	Do. ...	Ghulam Ali	Do. ...	Do. ...	Do. ...
116	Lance-Naik	Ali Akbar...	Do. ...	Do. ...	Do. ...
2166	Sepoy ...	Mausam ...	Do. ...	Do. ...	Do. ...
2686	Do. ...	Najaf ...	Do. ...	Do. ...	Do. ...
197	Naik ...	Muhammad Khan.	10th Mule Corps.	Awan ...	Phullan- wali, Abbottabad.
84	Kot-Dafadar	S a i y i d Ghulam.	18th Mule Corps.	Pathan ...	Topi, Swabi
267	Do. ...	A b d u l Rahman.	19th Mule Corps.	Dhond ...	Abbottabad
3724	Quarter- Master Havildar.	Haidar Khan	128th Pioneers	Pat han, Yusafzai.	Am bar, Swabi.

II—continued.

Meritorious Service Medal—concl.

District.	Authority for award— Gazette of India, Army Department, notification.	Force in which earned.	Description of act of gallantry performed.
7	8	9	10
Trans- Frontier.	No. 1355, 1917.	Sistan ...	In recognition of valuable services and devotion to duty in the field.
Do. ...	No. 1355, 1917.	Do. ...	Do. do.
Do. ...	No. 1355, 1917.	Do. ...	Do. do.
Do. ...	No. 1355, 1917.	Do. ...	Do. do.
Do. ...	No. 1355, 1917.	Do. ...	Do. do.
Do. ...	No. 1355, 1917.	Do. ...	Do. do.
Do. ...	No. 1355, 1917.	Do. ...	Do. do.
Hazara ...	No. 10, 1918	Mesopotamia	For meritorious service and devotion to duty in the field.
Peshawar ...	No. 2051, 1917.	Aden ...	Do. do.
Hazara ...	No. 1361, 1917.	Mesopotamia	Do. do.
Peshawar ...	No. 1361, 1917.	Do. ...	Do. do.

APPENDIX

PARTICULARS OF INDIAN OFFICERS AND OTHER INDIAN RANKS GRANTED
Province or State — North West
Order or Decoration —

Regtl. No.	Rank.	Name.	Unit.	Class or tribe.	Village and tahsil.
	2	3	4	5	6
...	Subedar ...	Mir Dast ...	55th Coke's Rifles, F. F.	Afridi ...	Landai, Maidan.
906	Havildar ...	Ali Shaffar	106th Hazara Pioneers.	Muham- madan, Hazara.	Trans- Frontier.
4572	Naik ...	Sohbat Khan	107th Pioneers	Yusafzai Pathan.	Shaikh, Swabi.
4355	Havildar ...	Wasim Khan	129th D. C. O. Baluchis.	Mahsud Bahlolzai.	Khaisora, Sarwakai.
118	Naik (then Sepoy).	Nek Amel...	Do. ...	Mahsud Shaman Khel.	Sulaiman Shahi, Sarwakai.
...	Dafadar ...	Sayed Hassan	36th Jacob's Horse.	Musalman Pathan.	Pustanana, Kohat.
...	Acting Lance- Dafadar.	Asghar Ali	19th Lancers, Fane's Horse.	Pathan ...	Landoi, Kohat.
1007	Havildar ...	N a u s h e r Khan.	1st K. G. O. Sappers & Miners.	Do. ...	Mohibanda, Nowshera.
...	Subedar ...	Yakhudin...	Do. ...	Musalman	Utmanzai, Charsadda.

II—continued.

REWARDS DURING THE WAR UP TO 31st DECEMBER 1917—contd.

Frontier Province and Trans-Frontier Territory—contd.

Foreign Decorations.

District.	Order or Decoration.	Authority for award— Gazette of India, Army Department, notification.	Force in which earned.	Description of act of gallantry performed.
7	8	8	9	10
Maidan ...	Cross of the Order of St. George, 3rd class (Rus- sian).	No. 958, 1915	France ...	For gallantry and distin- guished ser- vice in the field.
Trans-Fron- tier.	Cross of Kara- george, 2nd class, with swords (Serbian)	No. 534, 1917	...	Do.
Peshawar ...	Gold Medal (Serbian).	No. 534, 1917	...	Do.
Wano Wazir- istan.	Medal of St. George, 1st class (Russian).	No. 958, 1915	France ...	Do.
Do. ...	Cross of St. George, 4th class (Russian).	No. 958, 1915	Do. ...	Do.
Kohat ...	Croix de Guerre (French).	...	...	Do.
Do. ...	Do. ...	...	...	Do.
Peshawar...	Medal of St. George, 2nd class (Russian).	No. 958, 1915	France ...	Do.
Do. ...	Serbian Order White Eagle, 5th class, with swords.	No. 534, 191	...	Do.

APPENDIX

Order or Decoration—

Regtl. No.	Rank.	Name.	Unit.	Class or tribe.	Village and tahsil.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1979	Lance-Naik (then Sepoy).	Misri Khan	82nd Punjabis,	Punjabi Musalman.	Kamalpur, Haripur.
...	Jemadar (then Havildar, No. 3063).	Abdul Wahab	59th Scinde Rifles, F. F.	Yusafzai	Mebile Banda, Nowshera.
...	Subedar- Major.	Nasir Khan	Do. ...	Do. ...	Tankoi, Swabi.
3083	Naik (now Havildar).	Zar Baz ...	58th Vaughan's Rifles, F. F.	Do. ...	Shamzai, Mardan.
3457	Naik ...	Safirullah ...	Do. ...	Do. ...	Kandari, Mardan.
3232	Do. ...	Yar Singh...	57th Wilde's Rifles, F. F.	Afridi- Malikdin Khel.	Bermi Khel, Tirah.
...	Jemadar ...	Zargir ...	Do. ...	Afridi- Kambar Khel.	Meta Khel, Tirah.
3361	Sepoy ...	Sahib Jang	Do. ...	Afridi, Adam Khel.	Gadia Khel and Kohat.

II—continued

Foreign Decorations—concl.

District	Order or Decoration.	Authority for award — <i>Gazette of India, Army Department, notification.</i>	Force in which earned.	Description of act of gallantry performed.
7	8	9	10	11
Hazara ...	Gold Medal (Serbian).	No. 534, 1917	...	For gallantry and distin- guished ser- vice in the field.
Do. ...	Medal of St. George, 2nd class (Russian).	No. 958, 1915	France ...	Do.
Peshawar...	Medal of St. George, 1st class (Russian)	No. 958, 1915	Do. ...	Do.
Do. ...	Cross of the Order of St. George, 4th class (Russian).	No. 958, 1915	Do. ...	Do.
Do. ...	Medal of St. George, 3rd class (Russian).	No. 958, 1915	Do. ...	Do.
Tirah ...	Bronze Medal Military Valour (Italian).	No. 1869, 1917.	...	Do.
Do. ...	Croix de Guerre (French).	No. 1869, 1917.	...	Do.
Kohat ...	Medal of St. George, 4th class (Russian).	No. 958, 1915	France ...	Do.

APPENDIX

PARTICULARS OF INDIAN OFFICERS AND OTHER INDIAN RANKS

Province or State—North West Frontier

Order or Decoration—

Regtl. No.	Rank.	Name.	Unit.	Class or tribe.	Village and tahsil.
1	2	3	4	5	6
42	Havildar ...	Mohammad Panah.	106th Hazara Pioneers.	Moham- madan Hazara.	Trans- Frontier.
...	Resaidar ...	Karim Nawaz Khan.	15th Lancers Cureton's Multanis.	Awan ...	Dera Ismail Khan.
...	Jemadar ...	Rakhim Gul	1-56th Punjabis Rifles.	Pathan ...	Sian Kohat
...	Pensioned Jemadar.	Shah Zaman	Do ...	Do. ...	Trans- Frontier.
...	Subedar ...	Said Gul ...	20th D. C. O. Infantry (Brownlow's Punjabis).	Pathan Yusafzai.	Mardan
...	Jemadar ...	Niaz Gul ...	Do ...	Khatak Sagri,	Shakardara, Kohat
...	Resaidar ...	Mohammad Ayub Khan.	35th Scinde Horse.	Pathan ...	Dherizardad Khan, Charsadda.

II—concl'd.

GRANTED REWARDS DURING THE WAR UP TO 31st DECEMBER 1917—concl'd.

Province and Trans-Frontier Territory—concl'd.

Recruiting Rewards—concl'd.

District.	Reward granted.	Authority for award— Gazette of India, Army Department, notification.	Services rendered.
7	8	9	10
Trans- Frontier.	Sanad ...	Indian Army Order No. 401, 1917.	For good work in India in connection with recruiting.
D. I. Khan...	Sword of Honor and Khillat.	Indian Army Order No. 612, 1915.	For recruiting work in India.
Kohat ...	Do. ...	I. A. O. No. 402, 1917	Do.
...	Hony. Rank of Subedar.	No. 353, 1917 ...	Do.
Peshawar ...	Reward of Rs. 100 and Sanad.	I. A. O. Nos. 401 and 716, 1917.	Do.
Kohat ...	Sword of Honour and Khillat.	I. A. O. Nos. 402 and 716, 1917.	Do.
Peshawar ...	Do. ...	I. A. O. No. 449, 1917	Do.

APPENDIX III

"GAZETTE OF INDIA" EXTRAORDINARY, JUNE 3, 1918.

The names of the undermentioned have been brought to the notice of the Government of India for valuable services rendered in India in connection with the War up to the 4th August 1917.

* * * * *

North West Frontier Province.

Abdul Rahim Khan, Khan Sahib, of Gul Imam.

Ahmad Khan Bajari, Political Pensioner.

Ahmed Nawaz Khan, Honorary Captain, Honorary Officer, 35th Scinde Horse.

Bigsby, Mr. S. H., Executive Engineer, Irrigation Department, Public Works Department.

Burkitt, Mr. F. B., Executive Engineer, Irrigation Department, Public Works Department.

Devi Ditta Mal, Civil Assistant Surgeon.

Fazal Ilahi Awan, Qazi, Khan Bahadur, of Sikandarpur.

Firoz Shah, Kaka Khel, Mian, Khan Sahib, of Nowshera.

Ghulam Haider Khan, Khan Sahib, Contractor, Public Works Department.

Handyside, Mr. E. C., Superintendent of Police, Dera Ismail Khan.

Harji Mal, Rai Bahadur.

Karam Chand, Rai Bahadur, M.B.E., Municipal Commissioner and Honorary Magistrate, Peshawar.

Kishen Das Arora, Lala, of Bannu, Contractor on the Laki-Pezu-Tank Railway.

Makhan Singh, Rai Sahib, Banker, of Kohat.

Meharban Khan, Khan Bahadur, of Paniala.

Miran Shah Mohmand, Malik, of Deh Bahadur, Peshawar District.

Muhammad Afzal Khan (deceased), son of Khan Sahib Muhammad Akbar Khan, Gandapur, of Kulachi.

Muhammad Yusuf Khan, Khan Bahadur, of Dheri Zardad Khan.

Musharraff Shah, Khan Bahadur.

Oram, Mr. A., Assistant Engineer, Irrigation Department, Public Works Department.

Rahmatulla Khan, Khan Sahib, Political Tahsildar, Tochi.

Sarbuland Mohmand of Kaggawala, Peshawar District.

Tej Bhan of Messrs. Balu Ram and Sons, Dera Ismail Khan.

Zain Khan, Malik, of Shadi Khel, Kohat District.

APPENDIX III.—*contd.*

'GAZETTE OF INDIA' EXTRAORDINARY, JULY 29, 1919.

The names of the undermentioned have been brought to the notice of the Government of India for valuable services rendered in India in connection with the War up to the 31st December 1918.

* * * * *

* *North West Frontier Province.*

Abdul Aziz, No. 136, Inspector of Police, North West Frontier Province.
 Abdul Ghafur Khan, Khan Bahadur, Khan of Zaida, Divisional Judge in the Punjab.
 Abdul Hamid Khan, Khan Sahib, District Judge and Additional District Magistrate, Kohat.
 Abdul Jalal Khan Khan Khel, of Thana, Swat.
 Abdul Qadir Khan, of Jhanda, Peshawar District.
 Abul Hussan, Khan Sahib, Fakir, Honorary Magistrate and Sub-Registrar, Bannu City.
 Ahmad Din, Khan Bahadur, Extra Assistant Commissioner and Assistant Political Agent, Kurram.
 Allahdin, Sheikh, District Inspector of Schools, Bannu.
 Anokh Rai, Grass Farm Manager, Derajat Brigade.
 Anson, Mrs., M.B.E., wife of Major G. F. W. Anson, Indian Army, Deputy Commissioner, Kohat.
 Asa Nand Kapur, Assistant Surgeon, North West Frontier Province.
 Ata Muhammad Khan, Officiating Naib Tahsildar, Wana Agency.
 Badri Parshad, Lala, Superintendent, Office of the Revenue Commissioner, North West Frontier Province.
 Baldwin, Mrs., M.B.E., wife of Brigadier-General G. M. Baldwin, D. S. O., Indian Army.
 Baz Muhammad Khan, Subedar-Major, of Ustarzai, Kohat District.

* The names omitted are published in Appendix IV.

Beynon, Lady, wife of Major-General Sir W. G. L. Beynon, K.C.I.E., C.B., D.S.O., Indian Army.
 Birch, Mr. C., Superintendent, Office of the Chief Commissioner, North-West Frontier Province.
 Bodh Raj, Lala, Canal Signaller, Irrigation Department.
 Brierley, Major C. I., Indian Medical Service, Civil Surgeon, Peshawar.
 Bruce, The Hon'ble Mrs., M.B.E., wife of Brigadier-General The Hon'ble C. G. Bruce, C.B., M.V.O., Indian Army.
 Chiman Lal, Lala, B.A., LL.B., Khurana, Pleader, Bannu.
 Coombs, Mr. F., Station Master, Peshawar.
 Eustace, Mrs. wife of Major-General A. H. Eustace, C. B., D.S.O., Indian Army.
 Ewart, Mrs., M.B.E., wife of Mr. J. M. Ewart, Superintendent, of Police, Bannu.
 Fazal Dad Khan, No. 150, Sub-Inspector of Police, North West Frontier Province.
 Fazal Din, Contractor, Irrigation Department.
 Fraser, Mrs., wife of Mr. J. H. R. Fraser, O.B.E., Indian Civil Service, Deputy Commissioner, Hazara.
 Ghulam Haidar Khan, Malik of Dargai, Sam Ranirai.
 Ghulam Haidar Khan, Tahsildar of Swabi, Peshawar District.
 Ghulam Mohiuddin, Khalifa, Political Moharrir, Tank.
 Ghulam Mustafa, Station Master, Mardan.
 Ghulam Nakshband Khan, Naib Tahsildar, Tochi Agency.
 Ghulam Samdani, Khan Sahib Mirza, Revenue Assistant, Peshawar.
 Gledstones, Mrs., wife of Major A. U. Gledstones, 30th Lancers (Gordon's Horse).
 Gordon, Mr. R. A., Station Master, Nowshera.
 Gould, Mr. B. J. lately Assistant Commissioner, Charsadda, Peshawar District.
 Gul Badshah, Mian, Khan Sahib, of Marai, Kohat District.
 Hakim Khan, Sub-Assistant Surgeon, North West Frontier Province.
 Haq Nawaz Khan, Khan Sahib, Tahsildar, Indian Assistant, Dir.
 Harnam Das, Pandit, Assistant, Office of the Revenue Commissioner, North West Frontier Province.
 Hira Lal, Lala, Head Clerk, English Office of the Deputy Commissioner, Bannu.
 Holloway, Mr. A. H. C., Station Master, Bannu.
 Hukam Chand, Lala, Tahsildar, of Peshawar.

Inayat Shah, Temporary Overseer, Irrigation Department, North West Frontier Province.

Irvine, Lieutenant-Colonel T. W., M.B., C.M., F.R.C.S.E., D.P.H., Indian Medical Service (deceased).

Isher Das, Lala, temporary Upper Subordinate, Public Works Department, Irrigation, North West Frontier Province.

Ishwar Das, Rai Sahib, Raizada, Barrister-at-Law and Honorary Secretary, Municipal Committee, Kohat.

Jagir Singh, Temporary Overseer, Irrigation, North West Frontier Province.

Kalu Ram, Sub-Assistant Surgeon, North West Frontier Province.

Kanhya Lal, Lala, No. 79, Sub-Inspector of Police, North West Frontier Province.

Khair Muhammad Khan, Khan Bahadur, Rais and Lambardar, Hathi Khel Wazirs, Bannu District.

Khuda Dad Khan, Khan Sahib, late Deputy Superintendent of Police, North West Frontier Province.

Lehna Singh, Rai Bahadur, M.B.E., Extra Assistant Commissioner, and District Judge, Dera Ismail Khan.

Lincoln, Mr. A. G., I.S.O., Registrar, Office of the Chief Commissioner, North-West Frontier Province.

Langhlin, Mr. F. J., M.B.E., Post Master, Peshawar.

Mahmud Khan, Compounder, Dera Ismail Khan.

Mahmud Shah, Sub-Assistant Surgeon, North West Frontier Province.

Majidullah Khan, Sub-Overseer, Irrigation Department, North West Frontier Province.

Manwa Ram, B., Head Clerk, Office of the Assistant Director of Medical Services, Bannu Brigade.

Mauj Din, Mistri, Irrigation Department, North West Frontier Province.

Mir Akbar Khan, Khan Bahadur, Malik, Shinwari, Chief of the Lwargai Shinwaris, Khyber Agency.

Mir Zaman Khan, Superintendent, Office of the Resident in Waziristan.

Mool Chand, Babu, Clerk, Derajat Brigade Office.

Muhammad Din, Mistri, Irrigation Department, North West Frontier Province.

Muhammad Nawaz Khan, Naib Tahsildar, Tochi Agency, Marwat, of Takhti Khel, Bannu District.

Muhammad Sharif Khan of Dheri, Malakand Agency.

Niaz Ali, Chaudhari, Supervisor and Sub-Divisional Officer, Doaba Canals Sub-Division, Irrigation Branch.

Palmer, Mr. W., Telegraph Master, Peshawar.

Parma Nand, Overseer, Irrigation Branch.

Powel, Mrs., wife of Mr. R. Powell, Personal Assistant to the Inspector-General of Police, North West Frontier Province.

Ram Chand, Rai Sahib, Thakar, Pleader, Peshawar.

Ram Sarup Dutt, Stenotypist, Office of the Deputy Commissioner, Kohat.

Rochi Ram, Lala, Tahsildar, Mardan, Peshawar District.

Ruhulla Khan, No. 61, Inspector of Police, North West Frontier Province.

Sadullah Khan Officiating Naib Tahsildar, Tochi Agency.

Sahib Khan, of Kot Daulatzai, Peshawar District.

Sakhuja, Mr. B. L., Electrician, Irrigation Department.

Sakhuja, Mr. H. R., Electrician, Irrigation Department.

Sarfraz Khan, Malla Khel Orakzai, of Wrasta, Kohat District.

Sargand Khan, Ali Khel, of Alladand, Swat, Malakand Agency.

Shiva Ram, Sub-Assistant Surgeon, North West Frontier Province.

Taj Muhammad Khan, Khan Sahib, Bahadur, Subedar Major, of Marghaz, Peshawar District.

Wood, the Reverend J. A., Church Missionary Society, Principal, Edwardes College, Peshawar.

Woodall, Mrs., M.B.E., wife of Major (temporary Lieutenant-Colonel) H. W. Woodall C.I.E., 24th Battalion, The Dorsetshire Regiment.

APPENDIX IV.
LIST OF RECRUITING REWARDS

Serial No.	District.	Name of recipient.	Rewards.
1	Hazara District	...	Khan Bahadur on 8th April 1919. Recruiting Sanad and Recruiting Badge presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
2	Do.	...	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Badge, Recruiting Sanad and Sword-of-Honour presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
3	Do.	...	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Badge, Recruiting Sanad and Jagir of Rs. 250 presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
4	Do.	...	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Badge, Recruiting Sanad and Sword-of-Honour presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
5	Do.	...	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Rai Sahib on 8th April 1919. Recruiting Badge and Recruiting Sanad presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.

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6	Do.	...	Muhammad Humayun Khan of Mansehra.	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Badge, Recruiting Sanad and Jagir of Rs. 250 presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
7	Do.	...	Khan Sahib Muhammad Akbar Khan of Banda Pir Khan.	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Khan Sahib on 8th April 1919. Recruiting Badge and Recruiting Sanad presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
8	Do.	...	Muhammad Attai Khan of Battal...	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Badge, Recruiting Sanad and Jagir of Rs. 250 presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
9	Do.	...	Muhammad Afzal Khan of Gidarpur.	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Sanad and Jagir of Rs. 250 presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
10	Do.	...	Rajah Gohar Rahman of Khanpur	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Sanad and Sword-of-Honour presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
11	Do.	...	Khan Bahadur Sher Baz Khan, Sub-Assistant Surgeon, Mansehra.	Khan Bahadur on 8th April 1919. Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Badge and Recruiting Sanad presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.

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APPENDIX IV—continued.
List of Recruiting Rewards—continued.

Serial No.	District.	Name of recipient	Rewards.
12	Hazara District	...	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Sanad and Sword-of-Honour presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
13	Do.	...	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Sanad presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
14	Do.	Dost Muhammad Khan of Bakot...	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Sanad and cash Rs. 300 presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December.
15	Do.	...	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Sanad and Gold Watch presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December.
16	Do.	...	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Sanad and Gold Watch presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.

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17	Do.	...	Tahsildar Talib Mohiy-ud-din Khan	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Sanad and Gold Watch presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
18	Do.	...	Khan Sahib Bostan Khan, Naib Tahsildar.	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Badge, Recruiting Sanad and Revolver presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
19	Do.	...	Abdul Karim Khan, Naib Tahsildar, Punjab.	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Sanad presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
20	Do.	...	Dost Muhammad Khan of Gidarpur	Recruiting Sanad and Gold Watch presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
21	Do.	...	Dost Muhammad Khan of Battal...	Recruiting Sanad and Gold Watch presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
22	Do.	...	Qazi Mir Hussain of Barsin	Recruiting Sanad presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
23	Do.	...	Muhammad Khan, Tanauhi, of Kuthiala.	Recruiting Sanad presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
24	Do.	...	Risaldar Muhammad Sharif Khan of Thapla.	Recruiting Sanad presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.

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APPENDIX IV—continued.

List of Recruiting Rewards—continued.

Serial No.	District.	Name of recipient.	Rewards.
25	Hazara District ...	Abdul Samad Khan, Temporary Extra Assistant Commissioner.	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Sanad presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
26	Do.	Jemadar Muhammad Akram Khan of Banda Pir Khan.	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Badge, Recruiting Sanad and Rifle presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
27	Do.	Rai Sahib Tirath Ram Shah, M.B.E., of Nawanshahr.	Recruiting Badge, Recruiting Sanad and Gold Watch presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
28	Do.	Naib Tahsildar Shahzada Muhammad Alam Jan.	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Sanad and Sword-of-Honour presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
29	Do.	Rai Sahib Lakhnu Shah of Baffa ...	Presented one Silver Watch worth Rs. 75.

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30	Do.	Mir Afzal Khan of Darwesh ...	Presented one Silver Watch worth Rs. 75.
31	Do.	Qazi Abdul Rahman of Sikandarpur ...	Presented one Silver Watch worth Rs. 75.
32	Do.	Samundar Khan of Banda Pir Khan ...	Presented one Silver Watch worth Rs. 75.
33	Do.	Fakir Khan of Malikpur ...	Presented one Silver Watch worth Rs. 75.
34	Do.	Haji Faiz Talab Khan ...	Presented one Silver Watch worth Rs. 75.
35	Do.	Mir Zaman of Dhudial ...	Rs. 100 in cash.
36	Do.	Muhammad Yaqub, Lambardar of Dhudial.	Rs. 100 in cash.
37	Do.	Dassu Singh, Lambardar of Dhanak ...	Rs. 50 in cash.
38	Do.	Sher Zaman, Lambardar of Kukmaung.	Rs. 50 in cash.
1	Peshawar District ...	Khan Bahadur Arbab Muhammad Khan, O.B.E.	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Badge, Recruiting Sanad and Jagir of Rs. 1,000 presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
2	Do.	Khan Bahadur Arbab Muhammad Azam Khan, M.B.E.	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Badge, Recruiting Sanad and Jagir of Rs. 1,000 presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.

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APPENDIX IV—continued.
List of Recruiting Rewards—continued.

Serial No.	District.	Name of recipient.	Rewards.
3	Peshawar District ...	Khan Bahadur Arbab Mir Ahmad Khan, retired Extra Assistant Commissioner.	M. B. E. on 3rd June 1919. Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Sanad presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
4	Do.	Khan Bahadur Arbab Abdul Khaliq Khan of Gulbela.	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919.
5	Do.	Khan Sahib Wali Jan Khan of Kafur Dheri.	Khan Sahib on 8th April 1920. Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Badge and Recruiting Sanad presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
6	Do.	Arbab Ghulam Raza Khan of Tahkal.	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Sanad and Gold Watch presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
7	Do.	Khan Sahib Abdul Akbar Khan of Babuzai.	Khan Sahib on 8th April 1919. Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Sanad and Jagir of Rs. 250 presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.

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8	Do.	Muhammad Aslam Khan of Hariana	Recruiting Sanad and Rifle presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
9	Do.	Mansur Khan of Daudzai	Recruiting Sanad and Revolver presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
10	Do.	Mir Ahmad Khan of Landi Akhund Ahmad.	Recruiting Sanad and Annual Inam of Rs. 150 presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
11	Do.	Khushal Khan of Swatol	Recruiting Sanad and Annual Inam of Rs. 100 presented at Peace Durbar on 15th June 1919.
12	Do.	Qudratullah Khan, Sub-Inspector of Police.	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Badge, Recruiting Sanad and Annual Inam of Rs. 250 presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
13	Do.	Khan Bahadur Muhammad Sarfaraz Khan of Chamkani.	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Sanad and Rifle presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
14	Do.	Rai Sahib Bhai Hira Singh of Hoti	Rai Sahib on 8th April 1919. Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Badge and Recruiting Sanad presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
15	Do.	Rai Sahib Lala Kishan Lal of Mardan.	Rai Sahib on 8th April 1919. Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Badge and Recruiting Sanad presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.

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APPENDIX IV—continued

List of Recruiting Rewards—continued.

Serial No	District.	Name of recipient.	Rewards.
16	Peshawar District ...	Sardar Shah Singh, Temporary Extra Assistant Commissioner.	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Sanad and Revolver presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
17	Do. ...	Purdil Khan of Ismaila ...	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Sanad and Annual Inam of Rs. 150 presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
18	Do. ...	Lala Pars Ram of Hoti ...	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Sanad and Revolver presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
19	Do. ...	Khan Bahadur Hamidullah Khan, Extra Assistant Commissioner.	Khan Bahadur on 8th April 1919. Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919.

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20	Do. ...	Munshi Hamzullah Khan of Dhobian	Recruiting Badge and Recruiting Sanad presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
21	Do. ...	Khan Bahadur Sadullah Khan, Extra Assistant Commissioner.	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Sanad and Khillat of Rs. 150 presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
22	Do. ...	Hidayatullah Khan of Umarzai ...	Khan Bahadur on 8th April 1919. Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Sanad and Recruiting Badge presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
23	Do. ...	Abdul Ghafur Khan of Umarzai ...	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Sanad, Recruiting Badge and Sword-of-Honour presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
24	Do. ...	Khan Sahib Abdul Jabbar Khan of Matla.	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Sanad and Annual Inam of Rs. 250 presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
25	Do. ...	Abdul Hanan of Umarzai ...	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Sanad and Rifle presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
			Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Sanad and Annual Inam of Rs. 100 presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.

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APPENDIX IV—continued.
List of Recruiting Rewards—continued.

Serial No.	District.	Name of recipient.	Rewards.
26	Peshawar District ...	Khan Sahib Muhammad Afzal Khan of Tangi.	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Sanad and Annual Inam of Rs. 250 presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
27	Do. ...	Khan Sahib Haji Sohbat Khan of Prang.	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Sanad and Annual Inam of Rs. 100 presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
28	Do. ...	Khan Bahadur Muhammad Yusuf Khan of Dheri Zardad.	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Sanad and Recruiting Badge presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
29	Do. ...	Khan Sahib Mian Firoz Shah, Kaka Khel.	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Sanad and Sword-of-Honour presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
30	Do. ...	Khan Bahadur Mian Musharraf Shah, M.B.E., Kaka Khel.	M.B.E. on 3rd June 1919. Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919.

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31	Do. ...	Risaldar-Major Sultan Muhammad Khan, Daudzai.	Recruiting Sanad presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
32	Do. ...	Honorary Captain Ghulam Muhammad Khan, Khalil.	Gold Watch and Recruiting Sanad presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
33	Do. ...	Khan Bahadur Arbab Abdul Rauf Khan of Tahkal.	Gold Watch and Recruiting Sanad presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
34	Do. ...	Khan Sahib Honorary Captain Mir Jaffar Khan of Zaida.	Gold Watch and Recruiting Sanad presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919. Khan Sahib on 8th April 1919. Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Badge and Recruiting Sanad presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
35	Do. ...	Subedar Khan Zaman, I.O.M., of Jhanda.	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Sanad and Rifle presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
36	Do. ...	Subedar Mir Sadiq of Marozai ...	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Sanad and revolver presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
37	Do. ...	Jemadar Sarfaraz Khan of Hosai ...	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Sanad and Revolver presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.

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APPENDIX IV—continued.
List of Recruiting Rewards—continued.

Serial No.	District.	Name of recipient.	Rewards.
38	Peshawar District ...	Arbab Muhammad Akram Khan of Landi.	Recruiting Sanad and Recruiting Badge presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
39	Do. ...	Dost Muhammad Khan, Inspector of Police.	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Gold Watch and Recruiting Sanad presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
40	Do. ...	Mian Fazal Haq of Narai ...	Revolver and Recruiting Sanad presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
41	Do. ...	Sher Ali Khan of Hoti ...	Revolver and Recruiting Sanad presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
42	Do. ...	Sarfaraz Khan of Mardan ...	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Gold Watch and Recruiting Sanad presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
43	Do. ...	Ghulam Hussain Khan, son of Khan Baba Khan, Kaziilbash, of Peshawar City.	Recruiting Sanad and Khillat presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.

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44	Do. ...	Khan Bahadur Abdul Karim Khan, M.B.E., District Judge, Peshawar.	M. B. E. June 1919. Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Badge presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
45	Do. ...	Lala Tulsi Das of Hoti ...	Recruiting Sanad presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
46	Do. ...	Abdul Hamid Khan, Naib Tahsil-dar.	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Revolver and Recruiting Sanad presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
47	Do. ...	Khan Bahadur Abdul Qadir Khan of Jhanda.	Jagir of Rs. 1,000 presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
48	Do. ...	Khan Sahib Muhammad Zaman Khan of Akora.	Jagir of Rs. 500 presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
49	Do. ...	Salah Muhammad, late Sub-Inspector of Police.	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919.
50	Do. ...	Miran Shah, Mian, of Deh Bahadur	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919.
51	Do. ...	Pensioned Duffadar Swab Gul, Peshawar City.	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919.

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APPENDIX IV—continued.
List of Recruiting Rewards—continued.

Serial No.	District.	Name of recipient.	Rewards.
1	Kohat District	Rai Bahadur Bhai Makhan Singh...	Rai Bahadur on 8th April 1919. Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Sanad and Recruiting Badge presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
2	Do.	Bhai Sundar Singh of Kohat ...	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Sanad and Annual Inam of Rs. 200 presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
3	Do.	Chaudris Dila Mal and Arjan Das of Lachi (jointly).	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Sanad and Annual Inam of Rs. 200 presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
4	Do.	Jemadar Abdul Majid Khan of Teri.	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Sanad, Recruiting Badge and Sword of Honour presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
5	Do.	Saiyad Baqir Shah of Landi Kachai	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919.

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6	Do.	Abdul Latif Khan of Kohat City...	Recruiting Sanad and Annual Inam of Rs. 50 presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919. Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Sanad and Annual Inam of Rs. 100 presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
7	Do.	Zain Khan, Lambardar, of Shadi Khel.	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Sanad and Annual Inam of Rs. 100 presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
8	Do.	Lala Sewa Ram, Tahsildar, Teri ...	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Gold Watch and Recruiting Sanad presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
9	Do.	Khan Bahadur Malik Jan Khan, Kiyani.	Jagir of Rs. 250 presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.

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APPENDIX IV—continued.
List of Recruiting Rewards—continued.

Serial No.	District.	Name of recipient.	Rewards.
1	Bannu District	...	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Sanad and Recruiting Badge presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
2	Do.	...	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Sanad, Recruiting Badge and Jagir of Rs. 250 presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
3	Do.	...	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Sanad, Recruiting Badge and Jagir of Rs. 250 presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
4	Do.	...	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Sanad, Recruiting Badge and Sword of Honour presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
5	Do.	...	Rifle and Recruiting Sanad presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.

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6	Do.	...	Mazullah Khan of Bazar Ahmad Khan.	Revolver and Recruiting Sanad presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
7	Do.	...	Muhammad Jan, Marwat, of Abdul Khel.	Revolver and Recruiting Sanad presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
8	Do.	...	Uttam Chand of Gandhi Khan Khel	Revolver and Recruiting Sanad presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
9	Do.	...	Mauladad, Marwat, of Khwaja Khel	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Rifle and Recruiting Sanad presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
10	Do.	...	Ganesh Dass of Bannu	Revolver and Recruiting Sanad presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
11	Do.	...	Sardar Bahadur Subedar Ramzan Khan, I.O.M.	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Rifle, Recruiting Sanad and Recruiting Badge presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
12	Do.	...	Muhammad Khan, son of Dost Muhammad Khan, of Ghoriwala.	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919.

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APPENDIX IV—continued.

List of Recruiting Rewards services—concluded.

Serial No.	District	Name of recipient.	Rewards.
1	Dera Ismail Khan District.	Khan Bahadur Mehrban Khan of Paniala.	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Sanad and Jagir of Rs. 250 presented in Dera Ismail Khan by Chief Commissioner in January 1920.
2	Do.	Khan Bahadur Abdur Rahim Khan, Kundi.	Khan Bahadur on 8th April 1919. Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Sanad presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
3	Do.	S. Asadullah Khan, Gandapur, of Kulachi.	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Sanad presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.

APPENDIX IV—continued.

List of Zamindari Inams given for Recruiting services.

Serial No.	District.	Name of recipient.	Rewards.
1	Bannu District...	Sher Ali Khan, Takhti Khel ...	Rs. 150
2	Do. ...	Zardad Khan, Mamash Khel ...	100
3	Do. ...	Khan Sahib Ghulam Haider Khan, son of late Khan Bahadur Mir Abbas Khan, of Bazar Ahmad Khan.	100
4	Do. ...	Muhammad Jan Khan of Abdul Khel...	75
5	Do. ...	Muhammad Akram Khan of Ghazni Khel.	75
6	Do. ...	Sultan Jan, Hathi Khel ...	50
7	Do. ...	Sherin Zaman of Kakki ...	50
8	Do. ...	Zarif Khan, Sardi Khel ...	25
9	Do. ...	Allahdad Khan of Isak Khel ...	25
10	Do. ...	Janan Khan of Kakki ...	25
11	Do. ...	Uttam Chand of Gaudi Khan Khel ...	25
12	Do. ...	Mawaz Khan, Mama Khel...	25
13	Do. ...	Mazullah Khan of Bazar Ahmad Khan	25
14	Do. ...	Bhan Singh, Huja, of Bannu City ...	25
15	Do. ...	Chaudhri Hardial Mal of Pezu ...	25

APPENDIX IV—concluded.

List of Rewards given for Recruiting Services to Civilians on the Recruiting Staff—concluded.

Serial No.	Name.	Rewards.
1	Mian Sami-ud-din, Tahsildar ...	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Badge and Recruiting Sanad, also Shot Gun, presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
2	Muhammad Usman Khan, Extra Assistant Commissioner.	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Rifle, Recruiting Sanad and Recruiting Badge presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
3	Raja Fazal Rasul, Naib Tahsildar...	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Badge, Recruiting Sanad and Khillat of Rs. 300 presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
4	Muhammad Firoz Khan, Naib Tahsildar ...	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Sanad, Recruiting Badge and Revolver presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
5	Abbas Ali Khan, Naib Tahsildar ...	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919.

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6	Muhammad Anwar Shah, Naib Tahsildar ...	Recruiting Badge, Recruiting Sanad and Khillat of Rs. 100 presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919. Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Revolver, Recruiting Sanad and Recruiting Badge presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.
7	Muhammad Ayub Khan, Naib Tahsildar ...	Mention in despatch— <i>Gazette of India Extraordinary</i> , dated 29th July 1919. Recruiting Badge, Recruiting Sanad and Khillat of Rs. 300 presented at Peace Durbar on 15th December 1919.

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